



INDORE INSTITUTE OF LAW®

SYLLABUS FOR

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.)

DEGREE (Five Year' Course) (Faculty of Law)





Syllabus Index Session 2022-23

SEMESTER - I

Paper - I	ENGLISH	
Paper - II	Political Science I	
Paper - III	History I	
Paper - IV	Law of Contract I	
Paper - V	Law of Tort including motor vehicle accident and Consumer	
	Protection Laws	
Paper - VI	Optional Subjects	
	1. Economics I / Sociology I	

SEMESTER - II

Paper - I	English II	
Paper - II	Political Science II	
Paper - III	History II	
Paper - IV	Law of Contract II	
Paper - V	Constitutional Law I	
Paper – VI	Optional Subjects –	
	1. Economics II / Sociology II	

SEMESTER - III

Paper - I	Political Science III	
Paper - II	Legal Language/ Legal Writing including general English	
Paper - III	Constitutional Law II	
Paper - IV	Family Law I (Hindu Law)	
Paper - V	Human Rights Law & Practices	
Paper - VI	Optional Subjects	
	1. Economics III / Sociology III	



SEMESTER - IV

Paper - I	Political Science IV	
Paper - II	History III	
Paper - III	Public International Law	
Paper - IV	Gamily Law II (Muslim Law)	
Paper - V	Administrative Law	
Paper - VI	Optional Subjects	
	1. Language I (French / Hindi)	

SEMESTER - V

Paper - I	Political Science V	
Paper - II	Jurisprudence (Legal Method, Indian Legal System and Basic	
	Theory of Law)	
Paper - III	Environmental Law	
Paper - IV	Law Of Crimes I (Indian Penal Code)	
Paper - V	Optional Subject	
	Language II (Hindi / French)	
Paper – VI	Optional Subjects –	
	Offence Against child & Juvenile offence / Foreign Trade	

SEMESTER - VI

Paper - I	Political Scalene VI	
Paper - II	Gender Justice & Feminist Jurisprudence	
Paper - III	Interpretation of Statutes and Principle of Legislation	
Paper - IV	Law of Crimes II (Criminal Procedure Code)	
Paper - V	Optional subject	
	Language III (Hindi / French)	
Paper – VI	Optional Subjects	
	1. Equity & Trust / Finance Market Regulation)	



SEMESTER - VII

Paper - I	Property Law	
Paper - II	Company Law	
Paper - III	Labour and Industrial Law - I	
Paper - IV	Professional ethics and professional Accounting system	
Paper - V	Optional Subjects	
	1. Land Laws Including Tenure And Tenancy System	
	2. Animal Protection Laws	
Paper - VI	Law on Education	

SEMESTER - VIII

Paper - I	Law of Evidence	
Paper - II	Intellectual property Law	
Paper - III	Labour and Industrial Law - II	
Paper - IV	Alternate dispute Resulation	
Paper - V	Optional Subjects	
	1. law of Corporate Finance	
	2. insurance Law	

SEMESTER - VI

Paper - I	Principle of taxation	
Paper - II	Local Self Government Including Panchyat Administration	
Paper - III	Media And Law	
Paper - IV	Moot Court Exercise And Internship	
Paper - V	Optional Subjects	
	1. Information Technology Law	
	2. Competition Law	



SEMESTER - X

Paper - I	Civil Procedure Code And Limitation Act	
Paper - II	Health Law	
Paper - III	Right to Information	
Paper - IV	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance	
Paper - V	Optional Subjects	
	1. Women and Criminal Law	
	2. Penology and Victimology	



SYLLABUS

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.)
SEMESTER - I



SEMESTER - I

Paper I	English I
Paper II	Financial accounting
Paper III	Organizational behavior
Paper IV	Law of contract I
Paper V	Law of Tort Including Motor Vehicle Accident & Consumer Protection Laws
Paper VI	Optional Subjects 1. Business Communication 2. Economics



PART - I SEMESTER - I Paper - I : English - I

UNIT-I Grammar

- 1. Simple, compound, complex sentences.
- 2. Tense
- 3. Phrase and Clause
- 4. Active-Passive
- 5. Positive-Negative
- 6. Interrogative
- 7. Reported Speech
- 8. Conditionals

UNIT-II Grammatical Usage

- 1. Transformation of sentences
- 2. Spotting Common Errors

UNIT-III Communication Skills

- 1. Short responses in communication
- 2. Use of question tags in communication

UNIT-IV Correspondence

- 1. Formal correspondence
- 2. Informal correspondence

UNIT V Composition Skills

- 1. Note Taking
- 2. Paragraph writing

Select Bibliography

- 1. Wren and Martin: English Grammar
- 2. J.S. Allen: English Grammar
- 3. J.C. Nesfield: English Grammar
- 4. Hindi- English Glossary: Vidhi Sahitya Prakashan, Ministry of Law, New Delhi.



PART - I SEMESTER - I Paper II : Political Science - I

UNIT-I Concept of Political Science

- 1. Political Science Nature and Scope.
- 2. Relation of Political Science to other social sciences- (Sociology, History, Psychology and Geography).

Unit-II State and It's authority

- 1. State-origin and development,
- 2. Power and authority,
- 3. State-essential elements,
- 4. Sovereignty.

UNIT-III Rights, duties, privileges, civil liberties of citizens

- 1. Rights of citizens,
- 2. Theories of rights,
- 3. Rights and duties.
- 4. Human rights,
- 5. Liberty,
- 6. Equality and law.

UNIT-IV System of Governance

- 1. Democracy-Meaning and kinds,
- 2. Theories of Representation,
- 3. Development and Welfare state,
- 4. Legislative, Executive and Judiciary,
- 5. Theory of separation of power.

UNIT-V Constitution and Kinds of Government

- 1. Constitution-meaning and kinds.
- 2. Kinds of Government Dictatorship, Parliamentary and presidential,
- 3. Unitary and federal,
- 4. Party system,
- 5. Pressure groups and women's groups.
- 6. Constitutionalism



Select Bibliography:

1. Principles of Politics

2. Principles of politics Garner

3. Principle and Theory - Urmila Sharma & S.K. Sharma

- Dr. Pukhraj Jain

4. Principles of Political Science - Dr. A.C. Kapoor

PART - I SEMESTER - I Paper III: History I

UNIT-I Concept

- 1. Meaning of History
- 2. Nature Scope and Importance in human life
- 3. Ancient Indian cultural Heritage
- 4. Indus Valley Civilization
- 5. Aryan Civilization with special study of social and political life.

UNIT-II Ancient History

- 1. Study of ancient Republic
- 2. Maurya Administration
- 3. Central, Provincial Administration, Revenue Policy

UNIT-III Pre-Islamic History of India

- 1. Gupta Period-Central provinces, Deccan policy of administration
- 2. Development of feudal System

UNIT-IV Islamic State

- 1. Nature of Islamic State
- 2. Advent of Islamic rule in India, Impact of Islamic rule on political, social religious and cultural life of India.
- Interaction between two diversified cultures.

UNIT-V Administration and various forms - Growth

1. Administration During Sultanate age with reference to cultural administration.



2. Administration during Mughal Period, central administration, provincial administration, local administration and land revenue policy.

UNIT-V Juridicial Systems

- Legal & Judicial system in ancient Indian Maurya Dynasty, Gupta, Harsh Dynasty.
- 2. Legal & Judicial system during medieval India, 1206 to 1707 A.D. sultanate age & Mughal period.

Select Bibliography -

Dr. V.D. Mahajan - Ancient India
 R.C. Majumdar - Ancient India

3. R.S. Tripathi - History of Ancient India 4. A.K. Khurana - Ancient and Medieval History

5. M.D. Ahmed - The Administration of justice Medival Era



PART - I SEMESTER - I Paper IV : Law of Contract - I

UNIT-IIntroduction

- 1. History and nature of contracted obligations
- 2. Agreement and contract: definitions, elements and kinds of contract.
- 3. Proposal and acceptance
- 4. Consideration
- 5. Theories of Contract

UNIT-II Capacity to contract

- 1. Free consent
- 2. Undue Influence
- 3. Misrepresentation
- 4. Fraud
- 5. Mistake
- 6. Unlawful considerations and objects
- 7. Fraudulent.



UNIT-III Void and void able agreements

- 1. Injurious to person or property
- 2. Immoral
- 3. Against public policy
- 4. Void and void able agreements
- 5. Contract without consideration
- 6. Agreements in restraint of marriage, trade etc
- 7. Contingent contract, Wagering contract and its exception.

UNIT-V Specific Relief Act

- 1. Specific performance of contract and Specific Relief Act
- 2. Contract that can be specifically enforced & that cant be enforced
- 3. Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered
- 4. Rescission and cancellation of contracts and documents
- 5. Injunctions, temporary, perpetual, Mandatory, Obligatory
- 6. Declaratory Decree
- 7. Discretion and powers of court

Select Bibliography

- 1. Beasten (ed.) Anson's Law of Contract (27 ed. 1998).
- P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint (Clare don Law Series).
- 3. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract (2000) Eastern, Lucknow.
- 4. G.C. Cheshire, and H.S. Fifott and M.P. Furmston, Law of Contract (1992) ELBS with Butterworth's.
- 5. M. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contracts, (1998).
- 6. G.H. Treltet, Law of Contracts, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 reprint).
- R.K. Abhichandani, (ed.) Pollock & Mulla on the Indian Contract and the Specific Relief Act (1999) Tripathi.
- 8. Banerjee, S.C. Law of Specific Relief (1998), Universal.
- Anson, Law of Contract (1998), Universal.
- 10. Dutt on Contract (2000), Universal.
- 11. Anand & Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (1999), Universal.
- 12. Kailash Rai, Contract & Specific Relief Act.





PART - I SEMESTER - I

Paper V : Law of Torts Including Motor Vehicle Accident & Consumer Protection Laws

UNIT-I Evolution of Law of Torts

- 1. England.- Forms of action, specific remedies from case to case.
- 2. India principles of justice equity and good conscience- unmodified character advantages and disadvantages.

Definition, Nature, Scope and Objects of Tort

- Awrongful act- violation of duty imposed by law, duty which is owed to people generally (in rem)- damnum sine injuria and injuria sine damnumdoctrine and applicability.
- 2. Tort distinguished from crime and breach of contract and trusts.
- 3. The contract of unliquidated damages.
- 4. Changing scope of law of torts: expanding character of duties owed to people generally due to complexities of modern society.
- 5. Objects-prescribing standards of human conduct, red ressal of wrongs by payment of compensation, proscribing unlawful conduct by injunction.

UNIT-II Justification in Tort

- 1. Volenti non fit injuria
- 2. Necessity, private and public
- 3. Plaintiffs default
- 4. Act of God
- 5. Inevitable accident
- 6. Private defense
- 7. Statutory authority
- 8. Judicial and quasi-judicial acts
- 9. Parental and quasi-parental authority
- 10. Extinguishm ent of liability in certain situations

UNIT-III Doctrine of sovereign im m unity and its relevance in India

- 1. Vicarious Liability
- 2. Torts against persons and personal relations
- 3. Defamation
- 4. Parental relations, master and servant relation



- 5. Malicious prosecution, wrongful confinement
- 6. Wrongs affecting property
- 7. Trespass to land
- 8. Constitutional torts and Public liability for victim's compensation.

UNIT-IV Negligence

- 1. Basic concepts
- 2. Theories of negligence
- 3. Contributory negligence
- 4. Special situations of negligence Lazardous Substance and Machinery product liability, liability towards ultimate transferee.

Nuisance

- 1. Definition essentials and types
- 2. Acts of obstructions (view and formation of quees)
- 3. Absolute and Strict liability
- 4. Legal remedies
- 5. Award of damages
- 6. Injunction
- 7. Extra-legal remedies

UNIT-V Consumer Protection Act

- 1. Concept and definition of Consumer and service
- 2. Unfair trade practices
- 3. Supply of essential commodities and services
- 4. Enforcement of consumer rights

Motor Vehicle Act

- Types of Accident, At road intersections, collision, involving children, excessive speed, in floods, pedestrian, Running over cyclist and Hit and run case.
- 2. Compensation and Right to Just Compensation.
- 3. Claims and Claim Tribunal Composition, Powers, Procedure and appeal against its orders.
- 4. Liability Insurance company. Third Party, Vicarious Liability Fault and no Fault liability, Right to fixed compensation.



Select bibliography

- 1. Salmond and Heuston On the Law of Torts (2000) Universal Delhi.
- 2. D.D. Basu, The Law of Torts (1982), Kamal, Calcutta.
- 3. B.M. Gandhi, Law of Tort (1987), Eastern, Lucknow
- 4. P.S. Achuthan Pillai, The law of Tort (199t) Eastern, Lucknow.
- 5. Ratanlal & Dhirajal, The Law of Torts (1997), universal, Delhi.
- 6. डॉ. बसन्तीलाल बाबेल अपकृत्य विधि
- 7. मुरलीधर चतुर्वेदी अपकृत्यों की विधि

PART - I SEMESTER - I Optional Paper VI : Economics - I

Unit-I Nature and Rationale of Economics

- 1. Definition and subject matter of economics.
- 2. Economic offences and its impact on economy.
- 3. Economics as a basis of social welfare and social Justice, economic concentration.
- 4. Free Enterprise, capitalism. Socialism, Mixed economy and Economic Planning.

Unit-II Basic Concepts and Principles

- 1. Human wants, necessary comforts and luxuries.
- 2. The law of Demand-Elasticity of demand.
- 3. Market-Meaning and types.
- 4. Determination of price in a market.
- 5. control of monopolies.
- 6. Types of Business organizations.

Unit - III Means of Production and respective concepts

- 1. Factors of production-Labour and its Productivity.
- 2. Wages-Systems of wage payment, minimum wages.
- 3. Money-Functions and importance of money, inflation
- 4. Capital-capital formation.

Unit-IV Development and Theories of Growth

- 1. Economic Development, problems of economic development.
- 2. Development strategies-International comparisons.



- 3. Theories of economic growth
- 4. Stages of economic growth by Rostow Keynes
- 5. Model of economic development.
- 6. Economic development model by Nurkse shumpiter

Unit-V Money, Banking, International Institution of Money and Economic federalism

- 1. Banking-Functions of commercial Banks. Functions of Reserve Bank as central Bank.
- 2. Money Market, credit and bank, Rural Money market.
- 3. Monetary and fiscal policy Taxation.
- 4. International monetary fund & International bank of reconstruction and development.
- Centre State financial relations.

Select Bibliography

- 1. Indian Economy Since Independence Uma Kapil
- 2. Indian Economy Dutt R.
- 3. Indian Economy Misra & Purl
- 4. Indian Economy Prasad K.N.
- 5. Indian Economy Problem of Devlp. Planning Agrawal A.N.

PART - I SEMESTER - I **Optional Paper VI: Sociology - I**

Unit-I Fundamentals Of Sociology:

Sociology - definition, origin & development, aims and scope -Relation with other social sciences- history, anthropology and psychology -Basic concepts: Society -Community - Association - Institution - Folkways - Mores - Culture - social group social mobility - Status and role - Important theoretical approaches: evolutionism, functionalism, conflict theory, interactions theory -Contributions of eminent Sociologists: Saint Simon - August Comte - Emile Durkheim - Herbert Spencer - Karl Marx - Max Weber - Talcott Parson - G.H. Mead.



Unit-II Socialization And Culture

Socialization Importance - process - stages - types - agencies - theories of socialization. - Culture: Characteristics and functions - material and non-material culture - cultural lag - Role of culture in socialization

Unit-III Social Groups, Social Process and Social Stratification:

Social Groups: Meaning, Characteristics and Importance - Classification of Social Groups -Social Processes: Meaning, Characteristics and Types. Major Social processes-Cooperation, Competition, Conflict, Accommodation and Assimilation. - Social Stratification: Meaning, Characteristics and functions - forms of social stratification - estate system - caste system - class system.

Unit-IV Social Institution, Social Change and Social Control:

Social Institutions- Marriage and Family: Meaning, Nature, Types and Recent Changes -Religion: Meaning, Elements, Functions and Dysfunctions.-Social Change: Meaning and Nature - Theories of Social Change - Equilibrium, Cyclical, Conflict and Functionalism - Factors, of Social Change- Physical, Biological and Technological - Social Change and Social Progress. Social Control: Definition - nature of social control - types of social control - agencies of social control.

Unit - V Sociology of Law:

Social Basis of Law -Relation between law and society - Customary law- some case studies- Social legislation and social justice -Social change and law-Social deviance Definition and types of deviance-Forms of crime- violent crime, property crime, white collar crime, organized crime, sex crimes, environmental crime, cybercrimes -Issues of domestic violence and juvenile delinquency -Some important theories of deviance biological, psychological, anomie, sub-culture, learning and social disorganization.

Select Bibliography

- Freeman, Michael, Law and Sociology. Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006
- Giddens, Antony Sociology, Sixth Edition, Wiley India 2010 Indian Economy - Misra & Purl
- 3. Gisbert Pascual (1983): Fundamentals of Sociology, Orient Longmans, Bombay.
- 4. 2. Horton Paul and Hunt Chester (1984): Sociology, McGraw Hill Co, New Delhi



SYLLABUS

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.)
SEMESTER - II



SEMESTER - II

Paper I	English - II
Paper II	Principles & Practice of Management
Paper III	Corporate Accounting
Paper IV	Law of Contract - II
Paper V	Constitutional Law - II
Paper VI	Optional Subjects 1. Economics - II 2. Business Report Writing



PART - I SEMESTER - II Paper I : English - II

UNIT-I Vocabulary

- 1. Foreign words and phrases
- 2. Set Expressions and Phrases.
- 3. one word substitution
- 4. Words often Confused
- 5. Synonyms and Antonyms, especially Legal words

UNIT-II Comprehension Skills

- 1. Comprehension of Legal texts
- 2. Common logical fallacies
- 3. Comprehending legal passages through queries

UNIT-III Drafting Skills

- 1. Legal Drafting
- 2. Preparing legal briefs
- 3. Precis and summary

UNIT-IV Grammar

- 1. Cohesive Devices, Combination of sentences
- 2. Sentences structures, verb patterns.
- 3. Modals
- 4. Possessives and 'Self' forms

UNIT - V Composition and Translation

- 1. Legal Topics for essay writing
- 2. Translation and Transliteration

Select Bibliography

- 1. M.C. Setalwad: Common Law in India
- 2. Denning: Due process of Law
- 3. 1. Abidi: Law and Language
- 4. Glanville Williams: Learning the law.
- 5. J.C. Nesfield: English Grammar





PART - I SEMESTER - II Paper II : Political Science - II

UNIT-I Introduction

- 1. Meaning and definition of public administration.
- 2. Scope & nature
- 3. Basic principles of Public administration.

Unit-II Private and Public Administration

- 1. Organisation, Board of Directors, General Manager, Chief Executive Officer (C.E.O.) in private and Public Administration.
- 2. Line and staff agencies.

UNIT-III Public Finance, Govt. Services and Parliament

- 1. Public Corporations
- 2. Civil Services and Public Service Commission.
- 3. Recruitment training, Promotion, Transfer increment and retirement
- 4. Public finance and budget.
- 5. Financial administration in India.
- 6. Parliamentary control over finance.

UNIT-IV Panchayati Raj

- 1. Centralization and decentralisation.
- 2. Panchayati Raj in Indian States.
- 3. Public Administration & Law-Judiciary

UNIT-V Public Relations and Public Opinion

- 1. Public Relations.
- 2. Planning in India.
- 3. Ombudsman
- 4. Right to information
- 5. Public Opinion

Select Bibliography

- 1. R.B. Jain Public Administration in India Deep & Deep Delhi.
- Noshiar Singh India Administration Kitabmahal Agra
- 3. Dr. B.L. Fadia Public Administration Pratiyogita Sahitya and Sons



- 4. S.A. Pakkar Public Administration Serials Publication New Delhi.
- 5. S.L. Goyal Public Administration Deep & Deep Delhi.
- Dr. M.P. Sharma/Dr. R.L. Sharma Public Administration- Kitabmahal, Allahabad, Agra.

PART - I SEMESTER - II Paper III: History - II

UNIT-IIntroduction

- 1. Early contact of India with European; Portuguese; Dutch English and French-their trade activities, East India Company, French and others.
- Establishment of British power in Bengal, Clive, Warren- Hastings, Wellesley, William Bentinck and Dalhousie (Administration & social reforms System).

UNIT-II 1857 First war of Independence and Renaissance

- 1. Revolt of 1857, causes, results and nature of the revolt
- 2. Renaissance Social and religions reforms.
- 3. Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj, Prarathana Samaj, Theosophical Society, Ram Krishna Mission and its impact on Indian Culture.

UNIT-III National Movement

- National Movement.
- 2. Rise of National Movement,
- 3. Causes,
- 4. Impact of European Liberal thoughts,
- 5. Establishment of Indian National Congress.
- A brief History of India with special reference to Lord Lytton, Ripon and Curzon.

UNIT-IV Non Cooperation Movement

- 1. Role of Mahatma Gandhi in National Movement and some important Movement
- 2. Non-co-operation Movement



- Civil Disobedience Movement.
- 4. Khilafat Movement and Quit India Movement
- 5. Partition of India and Indian Independence.

UNIT-V East India Company

 Legal and Judicial Systems and reforms during East India Company from 1765-1857.

Select Bibliography

- 1. British Rule in India and After. V.D. Mahajan.
- 2. Modern Indian History. L.P. Sharma.
- 3. A New Book of Modern History. Grover & Sethy.
- 4. Advanced History of India. (Majumdar, Roy Chaudhary and Dutt).
- 5. Freedom Struggle. Bipin Chandra.
- 6. The Political, Legal and Military History H.S. Bhatia.
- 7. Evolution of Indian Culture. B.N. Luniya.
- 8. Land Marks in Indian Legal History. V.D. Kulsreshth



PART - I SEMESTER - II Paper IV : Law of Contract - II

UNIT-I INDEMNITY

- 1. The Concept
- 2. Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions
- 3. Method of creating indemnity obligations
- 4. Definition of Indemnity
- 5. Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier
- 6. Commencement of liability of the indemnifier
- 7. Situations of various types of indemnity creations
- 8. Documents agreements of indemnity
- 9. Nature of indemnity clauses
- 10. Indemnity in case of International transactions
- 11. Indemnity by Governments during interstate transactions



Guarantee

- 1. The concepts
- 2. Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity
- 3. Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract
- 4. The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of consideration in guarantee contracts.
- 5. Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor creditor or surety
- 6. Continuing guarantee
- 7. Nature of surety's liability
- 8. Duration and termination of such liability
- 9. Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee
- 10. Creation and identification of continuing guarantees
- 11. Letters of credit and bank guarantee as instances of guarantee transactions.
- 12. Right of Surety
- 13. Position of surety in the eye of law
- 14. Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety
- 15. Co-suretyand manner of sharing liabilities and rights
- 16. Extent of surety's liability
- 17. Discharge of surety's liability

UNIT-II BAILMENT

- 1. Identification of bailment contracts in day-to-day life.
- 2. Manner of creation of such contracts
- 3. Commercial utility of bailment contracts
- 4. Definition of Bailment
- 5. Kinds of bailees
- 6. Duties of bailor and bailee towards each other
- 7. Rights of bailor and bailee 8. Finder of goods as a bailee
- 9. Liability towards the true owner
- 10. Lt. Obligation to keep the goods safe
- 11. Right to dispose of the goods.

Pledge

- 1. Pledge comparison with bailment
- 2. Commercial utility of pledge transactions
- 3. Definition of pledge under the Indian Contract Act



- 4. Other statutory regulations (State & Centre) regarding pledge, reasons for the same
- 5. Rights of the pawner and pawnee
- 6. Pawnee's right of sale as compared to that of an ordinary bailee.
- 7. Pledge by certain specified persons mentioned in the Indian Contract Act

UNIT-III AGENCY

- Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day- to-day life in the commercial world.
- 2. Kinds of agents and agencies
- 3. Distinction between agent and servant
- 4. Essentials of agency transaction
- 5. Various methods of creation of agency
- 6. Delegation
- 7. Duties and rights of agent 8. Dope and extent of agent's authority
- Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent
- 10. Liability of the agent towards the principal
- 11. Personal liability towards the parties
- 12. Methods of termination of agency contract
- 13. Liability of the principal and agent before and after such termination

UNIT-IV LAW RELATING TO PARTNERSHIP

- 1. Definition and Nature of Partnership/Firm/Duties
- 2. Relationship between partners mutual rights duties.
- 3. Implied Authority of Partners, Emergency
- 4. Liability of Partners
- 5. Doctrine of Holding Out
- 6. Incoming and out going partner their rights liabilities
- 7. Dissolution Kinds, consequences
- 8. Registration of firm and Effect of non registration.

UNIT-V SALE OF GOODS

- 1. Concept of sale as a contract
- 2. Illustrative instances of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts.
- 3. Essentials of contract sale
- 4. Essential conditions in every contract of sale



- 5. Implied terms in contract sale
- The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions there to under the sale of Goods Act
- 7. Changing concepts of caveat emptor
- 8. Effect and meaning of implied warranties in the sale
- 9. Transfer of title and passing of risk
- 10. Delivery of goods various rules regarding delivery of goods
- 11. Unpaid seller and his rights
- 12. Remedies for breach of contract.

Selected Bibliography:

- 1. R.K. Abhichandani (ed.) Pollack and Mullah on Contract and Specific Relief Acts (1999) Tripathi, Bombay
- 2. Avtar Singh, Compact Act (2000), Eastern Lucknow
- 3. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract, (1999) Orient
- 4. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase (1998), Eastern Lucknow.
- 5. J.P. Verma (ed.) Singh and Gupta, The Law of Partnership in India (1999), Orient Law House, New Delhi
- 6. A.G. Guest (ed.), Benjamin's Sale of Goods (1992), Sweet & Maxwell.
- 7. Bhashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable instruments Act (1995), Bharath, Allahabad
- 8. MS. Parthasarathy (ed.) Anson's Law of Contract, (1998), Oxford London
- 9. Saharaya, H.K. Indian Parntership and sale of Goods Act (2000), Universal
- 10. Ramaninga, The Sales of Goods Act (1998), Universal.





PART - I SEMESTER - II Paper V: Constitutional Law I

UNIT-I Introduction

- 1. Preamble
- 2. Nature of Indian Constitution
- 3. Characteristics of federalism
- 4. Unitary form of Government.

UNIT-II Citizenship, Fundamental Rights

- 1. Citizenship
- 2. State
- 3. Fundamental Rights Equality, freedom and social control, personal liberty, changing dimensions of personal liberty, cultural and educational rights.
- 4. Right to constitutional remedies

UNIT-III Fundamental duties, Directive Principles

- 1. Directive Principles of State policy.
- 2. Inter relationship between fundamental rights and directive principles.
- Fundamental duties.

UNIT-IV Union Executive, Legislature and Judiciary

- 1. Union Executive the President, Vice President
- 2. Union Legislature Council of Ministers
- 3. Union Judiciary Supreme Court.

UNIT-V State Executive, Legislature and judiciary

- 1. State Executive Governor
- 2. State Legislature Vidhan Sabha Vidhan Parishad
- 3. State Judiciary High Court.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

 V.N. Shukla 	Constitution of India
2. J.N. Pandey	Constitutional law of India
3. D.D. Basu	Constitution of India
4. M.P. Jain	Constitution of India
5. H.M. Seervai	Constitution law of India (Vols. 3)



6. Lippman Constitution law

7. Kauper Constitution law Cases and Materials
8. Woll Constitution law Cases and Comments
9. Results Constitution as falls a World

9. Basu Select Constitutions of the World

10. Carwin Constitution of U.S.

11. Lane An Introduction to the Constitution law.

12. Kailash Rai Constitutional Law of India



Optional Paper VI : Economics - II

Unit-I Introduction to Indian Economy

- Trends of Population growth and its problems Estimates of National Income in India
- 2. Post Independence economic policy in India (1991)
- 3. Unemployment and employment generation schemes in India
- 4. Poverty and Special study of rural poverty in India.

Unit-II Indian Economic Development

- 1. Planning process
- 2. Priorities between agriculture & Industries
- The role of Public, private & Joint sectors. Large, medium & small scale industries.
- 4. Regulation control of private sector: Role of capital formation.

Unit-III Foreign Investments & Internal finance

- 1. Deficit financing international investments,
- 2. International aid, Labour relations in India.

Unit - IV Import and Export Policies

- 1. Exim Policy.
- 2. Export promotion & import substitution,
- 3. Balance of payment.
- 4. Free trade, protection.



Unit-V Agricultural Economics:

- 1. Basic characteristics of an under developed economy
- 2. Evolution of agrarian Relations.
- Land reforms, causes of low,
- 4. Agricultural productivity. Commercialization of Agriculture.

Select Bibliography

- 1. Indian Economy Rudra datta
- 2. Economic Survey K.P.M. Sundaram (Govt, of India Recent Edition)
- 3. Dynamics of Indian Export Trade Pratima Dikshit
- 4. Indian Economy Ruddar datt, K.P.M.
- Indian Economy Problem of Developing Planning Sundharam Agrawal A.N.
- 6. Indian Economy Maini

PART - I SEMESTER - I **Optional Paper VI: Sociology - II**

Unit-I FEATURES OF INDIAN SOCIETY:

Introduction: Features of Indian Society - Philosophical Basis of Indian Society Diversity- linguistic, racial, ethnic and religious-Unity-through processes of assimilation, accommodation, pilgrimage and political and administrative efforts -Basis of social stratification in Indian societycaste, class and tribes-Issues of reservation: SC's, ST's, OBC's -Villages in India: Meaning and Features - Settlement Patterns - Recent Changes in Village Community

Unit - II Social Stratification In India Caste System in India:

Meaning and Traditional Features - Views of M.N. Srinivas on Varna and Jati -Changing aspects of Caste, Jajmani System-Class System and its changing aspects -Tribes and their status - Impact of Westernization, Sanskritization to the caste system in Indian Society.

Unit-III Marriage, Family And Kinship

Marriage-definition, forms and trends; dowry and divorce-Family-definition, forms and trends; universality of family; functions and dysfunctions of family -Kinship-definition and forms;



Unit-IV Identity, Dignity And Social Justice In India

Children and youth -Women - Aged -Physically challenged -Transgender-Religious and ethnic minorities -Social Justice: National commission for SC, ST, OBC and Women.

Unit-V Social Movements And Social Change In India

Social Movement: Concepts, Types, Meaning, Factors essential for a social movement, Social reform Movements.-Social Change: Meaning, Types: Internal social processes of change (sanskritization, universalization and parochilization) - External sources (modemization and westernization), Change initiated through state agencies-education, administrative policies, development processes.

Select Bibliography

- Beteille, Andre (1992) Backward Classes in Contemporary India, OUP, New Delhi.
- 2. Hutton, J.K., (1997) Caste in Modern India, OUP, New Delhi.Indian Economy-Misra & Purl
- 3. Singh,. Yogendra, (1973) Modernization of Indian Tradition, Thompson Press, New Delhi.
- 4. Ahuja Ram (1999) Society in India: Concepts, Theories and Changing trends, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.





SYLLABUS

B.B.A. LL.B. (HONS.)
SEMESTER - III



SEMESTER - III

Paper I	Advanced Accounting
Paper II	Legal Language / Legal Writing Including General English
Paper III	Constitutional Law II
Paper IV	Family Law I (Hindu Law)
Paper V	Human Rights Law and Practice



PART - II SEMESTER - III Paper I : Political Science - III

UNIT-I Political Thinkers: From plato to Hobbes

- 1. Plato
- 2. Aristotle
- 3. Bentham
- 4. Cicero
- 5. Niccolo Machiavelli
- 6. Jean Bodin
- 7. Huge Grotius
- 8. Thomas Hobbes

UNIT-II Political Thinkers: Locke to Marx

- 1. John Locke
- 2. Rousseau
- 3. Montesquieu
- 4. Bentham
- 5. Edmund Burke
- 6. John Stuart Mill
- 7. John Austin
- 8. Karl Marx

UNIT-III Ideologies

- 1. Liberalism
- 2. Individualism
- 3. Socialism
- 4. Marxism
- 5. Capitalism
- 6. Constitutionalism
- 7. Pluralism

UNIT-IV Indian Political thoughts: Classical Era

- 1. Hindu conception of State.
- 2. Islamic conception of State.
- 3. Christian Conception of State

UNIT-V Indian Political thoughts: Recent Era

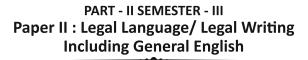
1. Gandhism-Sarvodaya.



- 2. Kautilya's-Arth Shastra.
- 3. 19th Century-Political ideals.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- 1. Urmila Sharma and S.K. Sharma Indian political thought, Atlantic Publishers and distributors, New Delhi.
- 2. N. Jaya Palan Comprehensive History of Political thought, Atlantic publishers, New Delhi.
- 3. Ebinstein, Great Political thinkers



UNIT-I Introduction to Legal Language

- 1. Characteristics of legal Language
- 2. History of Legal Language
- 3. Legal Language in India
- 4. English as a medium of communication for legal transaction in India. Introduction to oral communication skills.
- 1. Passive and active listening-questioning-non-verbal communication.
- 2. Listening comprehension.
- 3. Passive and active listening- questioning- non-verbal communication.

Unit-II Vocabulary

- 1. Consulting a dictionary-consulting a thesaurus.
- Synonyms and antonyms-related words-regular vocabulary exercises.Phonetics Theory and Practice.
- 1. The phonetic script.
- 2. Consulting a dictionary for pronunciation-exercise with audio aids.
- 3. Reading exercises- stress, accent and intonation suitable for Indian speaker with emphasis on clarity of speech and felicity of expression.
- 4. Reading comprehension principles and practice.



Unit-III Legal terminology

- 1. Terms used in civil.
- 2. Latin words and expressions-law register.

Unit-IV Fundamental principles of Report writing and Legal writing

- 1. Concision-clarity-cogency-simplicity of structure.
- 2. Attention and awareness of practical legal import of sentences.
- 3. Brief writing and drafting of report writing viz-Road accident, convocation held in University, Decision of Court (Civil and Criminal), minutes of meeting, complaint to police regarding offence.

Unit-V General Legal writings in English

- 1. Writing of case comments.
- 2. Ashby v/s white and others 2 id Rayon 938.
- 3. Donoughe v/s Stevenson, House of Lords (1932) Ac 562 (1932) All Er. Rep.l.
- Keshvananda Bharti v/s State of Kerala (AIR 1973 SC 1461).
- 5. oniri Biwi v/s DharmdasGhosh Privycouncil (1903) 3 0 IA 114.
- 6. Balfour v/s Balfour (1919) 2 KB 57.
- 7. Menka Gandhi v/s Union of India AIR 1978 SC 597.
- 8. Subhagwanti v/s Delhi Municipal Corporation AIR 1968 SC 1750.
- 9. Essay writing on topics of legal interest.
- 10. General guidelines relating to legal writing.

Selection Bibliography

- 1. Abbet Parry, Seven Lamps of Advocacy
- 2. Mogha's, Conveyancing
- 3. Mogha's, Forms and Precedents
- 4. Mogha's, pleadings
- 5. Lawand Language
- 6. Bhatnagar, R.P. & R. Bhargava, Law & Language, New Delhi, Macmillan,
- 7. Brown, Gordon W.Legal Terminology, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1990
- 8. Cochrane, Michael, Legal English, Paris Cujas, 1979
- 9. Cross, fan et al. skills for Lawyers, Jordan Publishing Co. Bristol
- 10. Cutts, Martin, The Plain English Guide, Oxford University Press, 1995
- 11. Garner, Bryan, A Dictionary of Modern Legal Usage, New York: OUP, 1987
- 12. Gibbons, John, (ed.) Language and the Law, longman, 1996 London.



- 13. Gibbons, John, (ed.) "Language and the Law", Annual Review of Applied
- 14. Linguistics (1999) 19,156-173.
- 15. Kelkar, Ashok R. "Communication and Style in Legal Language". Indian Bar Review Vol. 10(3) 1993.
- 16. Lord Denning, "command of Language", The Discipline of the Law, New Delhi: Aditya 1993.
- 17. Lord Denning. "Plain English", the Closing Chapter, New Dehli: Aditya Books, 1993.
- 18. Melinkoff, David, the Language of the Law, Boston: Little Brown & Co., 1963.
- 19. Molynenux, Hael. Legal Problems, machmillan, London
- Herbert Brown, A Selection of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1998) Sweet and Maxwell.
- 21. M.C. Setalvad, My Life, LawOtherthings, (2000), Universal, Delhi
- 22. Olivercrona, K. "Legal Language and Reality" in M.D.A. Freeman, Introduction to Jurisprudence
- 23. Riley, Alison, English for Law, London: Macmillan, 1991.
- 24. Williams, Glanville, "Language and the Law" in Freeman, PP. 1350-53
- 25. Thomson, AJ. & A.V. Martinet, A Practical English Grammar, Oxford: OUP
- 26. N.D. 7J.B. Heaton, Longman Dictionary of Common Errors
- 27. Williams, Glanville, Language and the Law, in Freeman. PP. 1350-53
- 28. Williams, Glanville, Learningthe Law, (2000) Universal, New Delhi:
- 29. Black & Law Dictionary, (2000) Universal, New Delhi.
- 30. Broom's Legal Magazines (2000), Universal, New Delhi.
- James and Stabbings, a Dictionary of Legal Quotations (1997) Universal,
 New Delhi.
- 32. Latin For Lawyers, (1997) Sweet and Maxwell, Universal, New Delhi.
- 33. Trayner's Latin Magazines, (1997) University, New Delhi.





PART - II SEMESTER - III Paper III : Constitutional Law - II

Unit - I Administration of Frinz Area:

Administration of Union Territories, The Panchayat and Municipalities, The schedule and tribal areas.

Unit - II Legislative and Administrative Relations:

Relation between the Union and the State, Distribution of legislative power, Administrative relations, Disputes relating to water. Freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse within territory of India.

Unit - III Finance and Service:

Financial provisions: property, contracts, rights, liabilities obligation and Suit, Public service commissions, service under the Union and the States.

Unit - IV Tribunals and Special other matters:

Tribunals,, Elections, Special provisions- relating to certain classes, Official language.

Unit - V Emergency provisions and Amendment. Emergency provisions:

Proclamation of emergency, effect of emergency, financial emergency Amendment in the Constitutions.

Texts & References

- 1. V.N. Shukla Constitution of India.
- 2. J.N. Pandey Constitutional law of India.
- 3. D.D. Basu Constitution of India.
- 4. G.P. Tripathi Constitutional Law New Challenges.
- 5. Kailash Rai Constitutional Law of India.



PART - II SEMESTER - III Paper IV : Family Law-I Hindu Law

UNIT-I Introduction to Legal Language

- 1. Nature of Hindu Law.
- 2. Hinduism, Origin and Development, Definitions.
- 3. Schools and Sources.

Unit-II Marriage and Divorce

- 1. Marriage.
- 2. Kinds, nullity of marriage.
- 3. Hindu marriage Act, 1955.
- 4. Special marriage Act, 1954.
- 5. Divorce.
- 6. Judicial separation, Restitution of conjugal rights.
- 7. Ground for matrimonial remedies.

Unit-III Hindu Undivided Family

- 1. Joint family (Hindu undivided family).
- 2. Coparcenaries, property under Mitakshara and Dayabhag.
- 3. Partition and Re-union, women estate, stridhan.

Unit-IV Gift, Wills and Adoption

- 1. Gifts, Wills.
- 2. Hindu adoption and maintenance Act, 1956.
- 3. Hindu Minorityand Guardian Ship Act, 1956.

Unit-V Inheritance

- 1. General rules of Succession.
- 2. Disqualification relating to succession.
- 3. Hindu Succession Act. 1956.
- 4. Religious Endowment.

Selected Bibliography

- Paras Diwan: Law of Instestate and testamentary Succession (1998), Universal.
- 2. Basu: N.D. Law of Succession (2000), Universal.



- 3. Kusum: Marriage and Divorce Law Manual (2000), Universal.
- 4. Manchanda: S.C. Lawand Practice of Divorce in India (2000), Universal.
- 5. P.V. Kane: History of Dharmasastra Vol. 2 pt. 1 at 624-632 (1974).
- 6. Kuppuswami: (ed.) Mayne's Hindu Law and Usage Ch.4 (1986).
- 7. B. Sivaramaya: Inequalities and the Law, (1985).
- 8. K.C. Daiya: "Population control through family planning in India." Indian Journal of Legal Studies, 85 (1979).
- 9. J.D.M. Derrett: Hindu Law: Past and Present.
- 10. B.M. Gandhi: Hindu Law.
- 11. U.P.D. Kesari: Hindu Law.

PART - II SEMESTER - III Paper V : Human Rights Law & Practice

UNIT-I Concept

- 1. Historical Development and concept of Human Right.
- 2. Human Right in India ancient, medieval and modern concept of right.
- 3. Human Right in Western tradition.
- 4. Concept of natural law and natural rights.
- 5. Human right in legal tradition: International Law and National Law.
- 6. UN and Human Rights.
- 7. Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1980) individual and group rights.
- 8. Covenant on political and civil Rights (1966).

Unit-Il Conventions

- 1. Convention on economic social and cultural Rights 1966.
- Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women.
- 3. Convention on the rights of the child

Unit-Ill Impact And Implementation

 Impact and Implementation of International Human Rights Norms in India.



- 2. Human Rights norms reflected in fundamental rights in the constitution.
- 3. Directive Principles: Legislative and administrative implementation of International human rights norms through Judicial process.

Unit-IV Disadvantaged Groups

- 1. Human Rights and disadvantaged Groups- women, prisoners, child, Dalits, Aid victims, and Minorities.
- 2. Enforcement of Human Rights in India.

Unit-V Remedies

- 1. Role of Courts: the Supreme Court, High Court and other Courts.
- Statutory commissions-Human Rights, Women, minority and backward class.

Select Bibliography

- S.K. Awasthi and R.P. Kataria. Law Relating to Human Rights. Orient New Delhi.
- 2. Human Rights Watch Watch women's rights Project, the Human Rights watch Global Report on women's Human Rights (2000) Oxford.
- 3. Ermacora, NowakandTretter. International Human Rights (1993), Sweet.
- 4. Maxwell.
- Wallace, International Human Rights: Text 7 Materials (1996), Sweet & Maxwell.
- 6. Human Rights and Global Diversify (2001), Frank Cass, London.
- 7. Nirmal B.C.The Right to Self determination in International (1995). Deep.
- 8. P.R. Gandhi: International Human Rights documents (1999) Universal,
 Delhi





PART - II SEMESTER - III Optional Paper VI : Economics III

Unit-I Concepts and Rationale of Planning

- 1. Planning in India, m ain objects of different five year plans, Achievements of planning Progress and Problems
- 2. New economic reform s globalization and its im pact on Indian economy
- 3. Regional disparity and government policy

Unit - II Economic Development

- 1. Natural Resources and Economic Development
- 2. Economic backwardness
- 3. determinants of economic development
- 4. Industrial Policy and economic development
- 5. Human capital and Human Resource Development

Unit-III Public and Private Sector

- 1. Population policy of India
- 2. Main industries and Industrial Policy of India
- 3. Public Sector and Private sector in India's mixed economy
- 4. Performance of Public sector
- 5. Privatisation and its justification. Reserve Bank and Monetary Policy.

Unit - IV Foreign Aid

- 1. Parallel economy in India Black money and its impact
- 2. Concentration of economic power and large industrial houses
- 3. Democracy and Political Corruption
- 4. Need for foreign Aid and Government Policy towards Foreign Debt and Investment. Impact of Foreign Aid. 37

Unit-V Economic development and its impact

- 1. Agriculture and Indian Economy
- 2. Economic history during British rule
- 3. Perm anent Settlement in Bengal Mahalwari and Ryotwari system
- 4. Rural indebtedness and co-operative credit
- 5. Decline of cottage and small industries and growth of modern industries
- 6. Recession and its im pact



- 7. Development of Insurance in public and private sector
- 8. Centre state financial relations in India.

Select Bibliography

- 1. Rudra dutt K.P.M. Sundaram, Indian Economy, S. Chand New Delhi.
- 2. A.N. Agrawal, Indian Economy Problems of Developm ent and Planning Vishwa Prakashan.
- 3. Uma Kapila, Indian Economy, since independence, Academic foundation, Delhi.



PART - II SEMESTER - III Optional Paper V: Sociology - III

Unit-I Law And Sociological Thinkers

- 1. August Comte: Law of three stages, Positivism
- 2. Marx, Dialectical Materialism
- 3. Weber: Rationality and Authority
- 4. Durkheim: repressive and recitative laws
- 5. Sociological approaches to law

Unit-II Crime In Modern Society

- 1. Social Deviance and Social Disorganization
- 2. Concept of crime and its causes
- 3. Classification of crime
- 4. Relationship between Criminology, Crimes and Criminals.

Unit-III Socio - Psychological Approaches To Crime — I

- 1. The Development of Sociological criminology
- 2. The theories of deviant behavior with special reference to Em ile D urkheim and Merton's theory of anomie
- 3. Sutherland's theory of differential association
- 4. Becker's Labelling Theory.

Unit - IV Socio-Psychological Approaches To Crime - II

1. Radical criminology/conflict theories in criminology with special reference to Marxian perspective



2. Psychogenic explanation o f crime; psychoanalytic theories with special reference to Sigmund Freud.

Unit - VSocio- Emotional Approaches To Crime

- 1. Emotional problems and criminality
- Psychopath and criminality with special reference to Gough's contributions.

Select Bibliography

- Abraham F. & M organ J.H. sociological thoughts, Ms Millan India Ltd. 1985.
- 2. Ritzer, George: Sociological theory, New York, McGraw Hill, Singapore, 1992
- 3. Pm jpe, N.V. Criminology and Penology, Allahabad: Central Law Publication, 2008
- 4. Giddins. A, Sociology: A textbook for the Nineties, Polity press, 1990





SYLLABUS

B.B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) **SEMESTER - IV**



SEMESTER - IV

Paper I	Financial Managment
Paper II	Public International Law
Paper III	Operational Research Management
Paper IV	Family Law - II (Muslim Law)
Paper V	Administrative Law
Paper VI	Optional Subjects 1. Managerial Economics 2. Quantative Techniques.



PART - II SEMESTER - IV Paper I : Political Science IV

Unit-I Salient features of the British Constitution

- 1. Executive
- 2. Legislature
- 3. Judiciary
- 4. Party System

Unit-II The constitution of United States of America (U.S.A)

- 1. Federal Executive.
- 2. The President of U.S.A.
- 3. Legislature-Congress
- 4. Judiciary
- 5. Party System in U.S.A.

Unit-III The constitution of UK

- 1. Salient Features
- 2. Rights and duties of citizens
- 3. Federal Executive
- 4. Judiciary
- 5. Legislature

Unit-IV The Constitution of Switzerland

- 1. Salient Features.
- 2. Federal Executive.
- 3. Federal Legislature
- 4. Swiss Federal Judiciary.
- 5. Direct Democracy in Switzerland.

Unit-V Comparative studies of various constitutions

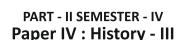
- 1. Constitutional amendment in U.S.A. & Switzerland.
- House of lords of Britain & Senate of U.S.A.
- 3. U.S.A. President, British Prime Minister, Indian President & Prime Minister.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- 1. Hood and Philips Constitution of England
- 2. A.V. Diecy Principle of Constitution



- 3. Wade and Philips British Constitution and Administrative law
- 4. Corwin US Constitution, What it means today
- 5. Mason and Benne American Constitution



Unit I. Administration of Justice in Surat, Bombay, Madras and Calcutta

- Emergence of the East India Company development of authority under charters
- 2. Trading body to a territorial power: subsequent charters,
- 3. Administration of justice in Surat,
- 4. Administration of justice in Madras from 1639 to 1726
- 5. Administration of justice in Bombay 1668-1726
- 6. Administration of justice in Calcutta 1619-1726.

The Mayors Court

- Charter of 1726.
- 2. Provisions of the charter and working of judicial system
- 3. Charter of 1753
- 4. Defects of judicial systems

Unit -II Adalat System

- 1. Grant of Diwani and Execution of Diwani functions
- 2. Judicial plan of 1772 and its Defects
- 3. New plan of 1774
- 4. Reorganization of adalats in 1780
- 5. Reforms of 1781 and The first civil code
- 6. Reforms in the administrations of criminal justice

The Regulating Act 1773

- 1. a) Case of Raja Nandkumar (1775); whether a judicial murder?
 - b) The Patna Case (1777-79)
 - c) The Cassijurah Case (1779-80)
- 2. Act of settlement 1781



3. Major defects

Unit-III Law and administration in the Supreme Court

- 1. Supreme Courts at Calcutta, Madras and Bombay
- 2. Establishment of the High Courts
- 3 Charter Act, 1833
- 4. The Indian High Courts Act 1861
- 5. Charter of Calcutta High Court
- 6. Allahabad High Court
- 7. The Indian High Courts Act 1911
- 8. The Government of India Act 1915: other High Courts
- 9. Government of India Act 1935: more high courts created
- 10. Jurisdiction of high courts
- 11. Post constitutional developments Emergence of federalism

Unit-IV The Federal Court of India and privy council of India

- 1. Foundation of the Federal Court, its jurisdiction and Authority of Law
- 2. Expansion of Jurisdiction
- 3. Abolition of the Federal Court
- 4. An Assessment
- 5. Privy Council
 - (i) Jurisdiction, Reorganisation, Sui Generis body
 - (ii) Appeals from India
- 6. The Supreme Court of India
 - (I) Origin
 - (ii) Constitution
 - (iii) Jurisdiction and powers
 - (iv) Doctrine of precedents and the Supreme Court
 - (v) Recent changes

Growth of Legislature, Constitutional History

- 1. Development of legislative authorities in India from 1861-1935 (Constitutional Development)
- 2. Growth of Criminal Law
- 3. Growth of personal law of Hindus and Muslims
- 4. Influence of English Law in India
- 5. Prerogative writs in India
- 6. Racial discrimination



7. Growth of justice, equity and good conscience

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- 1. Courtney Libert, Government of India (1962)
- 2. Courtney libert, The mechanics of Law Making (1914)
- 3. M.P. Jain, Outlines of Legal History (1998) Tripathi,
- 4. M.P. Jain Constitutional Law of India (1987) Tripathi, Bombay
- 5. M. Rama Jois, Legal and constitutional History of India (1984) (Two volumes)
- 6. A.B. Keith, Constitutional History of India 1600-1936 (1936)
- 7. Rankin G.C. Background to Indian Law (1946)
- 8. V.D. Kulshreshtha's Landmarks in Indian Legal History (1992), Eastern Lucknow.
- 9. Eric Stakes, The English Utilitarians and India 1992, Oxford, Delhi.
- 10. Constitutional History Pylee
- 11. Legal History J.K. Mittal
- 12. Legal and Constitutional History N.V. Paramjape.

PART - II SEMESTER - IV Paper II: Public International Law

Unit-I:

International Law-definition-sources-relation with municipal lawsubjects of international law theories as to the basis of international lawsubjects of international law-states-individuals international organizations.

Unit-II:

State-incidence-various types of states-recognition of states-territorial sovereignty-state jurisdiction-civil-criminal-extradition-asylum-privileges, immunities of foreign states-diplomatic and consular relations-Transmission of rights and duties-state succession-territorial sovereignty and domestic jurisdiction-doctrine of reversion.



Unit-III:

The law of treaties-conclusion of treaties-reservations-entry in to forcedeposit and registration invalidity of treaties-invalidity-termination and suspensionapplication and effects of treaties amendments and modificationsinterpretations of treaties

Unit-IV:

International organizations - Legal personality - performance of acts in the law -The U.N. General Assembly-Security Council - U.N-Peace enforcement and peacekeeping - Economic and Social Council-International Court of Justice -Organization of Courts-Jurisdiction.

Unit-V:

Law of the Sea - Territorial Sea - Contiguous Zone - Continental Shelf - Exclusive Economic Zone - emerging issues.

Texts & References

- 1. Starke International Law
- 2. Brownlie International Law
- 3. Oppenheim International Law
- 4. S. K. Kapur Public International Law
- 5. Tandon Public International Law

PART - II SEMESTER - IV Paper IV: Family Law-II (Muslim Law)

UNIT-I Muslim Law

- 1. Origin and development of Muslim Law.
- 2. Who is Muslim.
- Conversion to Islam.
- 4. Nature and History of Mohammedan Law.
- 5. Schools of Muslim law and source of Muslim Law.



UNIT-II Marriage

- 1. Kind of Marriage, (Nikah) (Muta Marriage).
- 2. Option of puberty.
- 3. Divorce.
- 4. Dissolution of Marriage.
- 5. Marriage Act, 1939. 6. Meher (Dower).

UNIT-III Guardianship

- 1. Guardianship-elements, types.
- 2. Maintenance-liability.

UNIT- IV Will, Gift and Wakf

- 1. Wills.
- 2. Gift.
- 3. Doctrine of Musha and pre-Emption.
- 4. Wakf.

UNIT-V Parentage and inheritance

- 1. Parentage and acknowledgment.
- 2. Succession and Death bed transaction

Select Biblography

- 1. Mulla: Mohammedan Law
- 2. Dr. Paras Diwan: Muslim Law in Modern India
- 3. Aguil Ahmed: Mohammedan Law
- 4. Fyzee: Introduction to Mohammedan Law
- 5. Schat: Mohammedan Jurisprudence
- 6. Coulson: Principles of Mohammedan Law
- 7. Jhabvala: Principle of Mohammedan Law
- 8. डॉ. पारस दीवान : आधुनिक मुस्लिम विधि





PART - II SEMESTER - IV Paper V : Administrative Law

Unit-IIntroduction

- 1. Meaning,
- 2. Administrative Law The Concept definitions, nature, historical development, sources, relationship with Constitutional law),
- 3. rule of law and separation of powers,
- 4. Classification of administrative functions and distinction between them.
- 5. Droit administrative.

Unit - II Delegated Legislation

- 1. Meaning and its kinds,
- 2. Aadministrative directions
- Ddistinction between delegated legislation and administrative directions.
- Control over delegated legislation procedural, judicial and parliamentary control.
- 5. Principles of natural justice.
- Civil services in India.

Unit - III Administrative discretion

- 1. Judicial control of discretionary powers,
- 2. Act of State.
- 3. Tortious liability of the State.
- 4. Contractual liability of the State

Unit-IV Government privileges in legal proceedings.

- 1. Meaning and kinds, Estoppel and Waiver
- 2. official secrets
- 3. right to information
- 4. lokpal and lokayukt 54
- 5. Central Vigilance Commissions
- 6. Commission of inquiry.

Unit - V Administrative Tribunals

- 1. Definition of Administrative Tribunals
- 2. Merits. demerits.



- 3. Reasons of growth
- 4. Distinction between courts and Tribunals
- 5. Public corporation classification characteristics, controls, formation.
- 6. Remedies Constitutional and ordinary.

Texts & References

- 1. C.K. Allen, Law and Orders (1985).
- 2. D.D. Basu, Comparative Administrative Law (1998).
- 3. M.A. Fazal, Judicial Control of Administrative Action in India, Pakistan and Bangladesh (2000), Butterworths India
- 4. Franks, Report of the Committee on Administrative Tribunals and Inquiries, HMSO, 1959.
- 5. Peter Cane, An Introduction to Administrative Law (1996) Oxford.
- Wade, Administrative Law (Seventh Edition, Indian print 1997), Universal, Delhi.
- 7. J.C. Garner, Administrative Law (1989), Butterworths (ed.B.L.Jones).
- M.P. Jain, Cases and Materials on Indian Administrative Law, Vol I and II (1996), Universal, Delhi.
- 9. Jain & Jain, Principles of Administrative Law (1997), Universal, Delhi.
- 10. S.P. Sathe, Administrative Law (1998) Butterworths, India, Delhi.

PART - II SEMESTER - IV Paper IV: Language - I (French / Hindi)

Unit-IIntroduction

- 1. Introduction to French language.
- 2. Introduction to Alphabets and accent marks.
- 3. Numbers (cardinal I Ordinal)
- 4. Days of the week.
- Articles (Definite/Indcfinite)

Unit-II Verbs

- 1. Introduction to the Group of Verbs
- 2. Ist Group of Verbs



- 3. Irregular Verbs
- 4. Months of the year
- 5. Genders

Unit - III Parts of Speech

- 1. 2nd Group of Verbs
- 2. Professions in French
- 3. Sentence Formation.
- 4. Interrogatives
- 5. Parts of speech (Plurals, A djectives)

Unit-IV Preposition

- 1. 3rd Groups of Verbs.
- 2. Nationalities in French
- 3. Preposition
- 4. Geography of France 47

Unit - V Miscellaneous

- 1. Small Essays
- 2. Unseen Passage
- 3. Translation in English
- 4. Translation in French
- 5. General Question.

Select Bibliography

1. Le Noveau Sans Frontiers I 48



SYLLABUS

B.B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER - V



SEMESTER - V

Paper I	Marketing Management
Paper II	Law of Crime - I
Paper III	Environmental Law
Paper IV	Jurisprudence (Legal Method Indian Legal System & Basic Theory of Law)
Paper V	Optional Subjects 1. Management Accounting 2. Business Research Method
Paper VI	Optional Subjects 1. Offences Against Child and Juvenile Offence 2. Foreign Trade



PART - III SEMESTER - V Paper I: Political Science V

Unit-I National Movement and Process of Constitution Making and Development

- 1. Indian National Movement,
- 2. Sources and process of Constitution making
- 3. Salient features of Indian Constitution
- 4. Preamble of the Indian Constitution.

Unit-II Fundamental rights and duties and Election

- 1. Fundamental rights and duties in Indian Constitutions
- 2. Election commission and election reforms.

Unit-III Office Bearers and Supreme Court

- 1. Central Government-President, Parliament, Prime Minister
- 2. Supreme Court.

Unit-IV State Government and High Court

- 1. State Government Governor, State legislature
- 2. Chief Minister Council of Ministers, High Court.

Unit-V Miscellaneous

- 1. Centre-State relations.
- 2. Political parties-National and Regional.
- 3. Factors affecting Indian politics-Caste, Religion, Language, Region & Poverty
- 4. Judicial Reforms

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- 1. Dr. J.N. Pandey Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency
- 2. K.L. Bhatia Federalism and frictions in centre State Relations, Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. Khanna, H.R. Making of India's constitution Eastern Book company
- 4. Mahajan, Dr. V.D. Constitutional Law of India Eastern Book company



- 5. Kailash Rai Constitution Central Law Publication
- 6. Prof. Narendra Kumar Constitutional Law of India Allahabad Law Agency



PART - III SEMESTER - V Paper IV : Jurisprudence

(Legal Method, Indian Legal System and Basic Theory)

UNIT-I Introduction

- 1. Definition of the term jurisprudence
- 2. Definition of Law, kinds of law
- 3. Justice and its kinds
- 4. Sources of law (Elementary study)

UNIT-II Schools of Jurisprudence

- 1. Natural Law School
- 2. Analytical school, imperative theory of law, pure theory of law.
- 3. Historical school
- 4. Sociological school
- Realistic school
- 6. The ancient: the concept of 'DHARMA'
- 7. Feminist-schools of Jurisprudence

UNIT-III Sources of Law

- 1. Legislation
- 2. Precedents: concept of state decisis
- 3. Customs

UNIT-IV Legal Rights: the Concept

- 1. Rights: kinds, meanings
- 2. Duty: meaning and kinds
- 3. Relation between right and duty

Persons

1. Nature of personality



- 2. Status of the unborn, minor, lunatic, drunken and dead persons
- 3. Corporate personality: dimension of the modern legal personality: legal personality of non-human being

UNIT-V Possession and Ownership: the concept

- 1. Kinds of possession, theories of possession
- 2. Kinds of ownership, theories of ownership
- 3. Difference between possession and ownership
- 4. Title

Liability

- 1. Condition of imposing liability (Wrongful Acts)
- 2. Strict liability
- 3. Vicarious liability

Obligation

- 1. Nature and kind
- 2. Difference between: Being obliged and having obligation (HLA Hart)

Selected Bibliography

- Bodenheimer, Jurisprudence-The philosophy & Method of Law(1996) universal. Delhi.
- 2. Fizgerald, (ed) Salmond on jurisprudence (1999) tripathi Bombay
- 3. W. Friedmann. Legal Theory (1995) Universal Delhi
- V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory (1996 Reprint) eastern lucknow.
- 5. M.D.A. Freeman (ed.) Lloyd's introduction to jurisprudence (1994) sweet and Maxwell
- 6. Paton G.W. Jurisprudence (1972) Oxford ELBS
- 7. H.L.A. Hart, the concepts of Law (1970) Oxford ELBS
- 8. Roscoe Pound Introduction to the Philosophy of Law (1998 reprint) Universal Delhi
- 9. Dias, S.N. Jurisprudence: A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985) Metropolitan New Delhi.
- 10. विधिशास्त्र : डॉ एन.वी. परांजपे





PART - III SEMESTER - V Paper III : Environment Law

UNIT-I Concept of Environment and Pollution

- 1. Environment Meaning and Concept
- 2. Pollution-Meaning and Effects of Pollution
- 3. Environmental Pollution (Water, Air and Noise Pollution)
- 4. Meaning and standards. Culprits and victims, offences and penalties

UNIT-II International Historical Perspective

- 1. Stockholm conference
- 2. Rio conference
- 3. U.N. declarations on right do development.
- 4. Green house effect and ozone depletion

UNIT-III Constitutional Provisions related to Environment

- 1. Directive Principles,- Status, role and interrelationship with fundamental rights and fundamental duties.
- 2. Fundamental Duties.
- 3. Judicial approach.
- 4. Fundamental Rights (Rights to clean and healthy environment, Environment vs. Development).
- 5. Enforcing agencies and remedies and remedies (Courts, Tribunal, Constitutional, Statutory and judicial remedies).
- 6. Emerging principles (Polluter pays: public liability insurance. Precautionary principles).
- 7. Sustainable development

UNIT-IV Environment Protection Measures VIS a VIS Environment Pollution

- 1. Protection: means and sanctions
- 2. Protection agencies: power and functions
- 3. Emerging protection through delegated legislation
- 4. Hazardous waste
- Bio-medical wastes
- 6. Judiciary: complex problems in administration of environment justice

UNIT-V Forest and wildlife Protection

1. Greenery conservation laws



- 2. Forest conservation laws
- 3. Conservation agencies
- 4. Prior approval and non-forest purpose
- 5. Symbiotic relationship and tribal people
- 6. Judicial approach Deforestation
- 7. Wild life-Sanctuaries and national parks
- 8. State monopoly in the sale of wild life and wild life articles- Licensing of zoos and parks
- 9. Offences against wild life

Bio-Diversity

- 1. Legal control
- 2. Control of eco-unfriendly experimentation on animals, plants, seeds and micro-organisms

Selected Bibliography

- 1. Armin Rosencranze, et. AL (eds.) Environmental Law and Policy in India (2000). Oxford.
- 2. R.B. Singh and Suresh Mishra, Environmental law and policy in India (1996), Concept Pub. Co., New-Delhi
- Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India (1997).
 Deep and deep Pub. New delhi
- 4. Richard L. Riverz et. Al. (eds.) environmental Law, the Economy and sustainable Development (2000) Cambridge.
- 5. Chrishtopher D. Stone, Should trees have standing and other essays on law, moral and environment (1996). Oceana.
- 6. Leelakrishnan P. Et. Al. (eds.) Law and Environment (1990), Eastern Lucknow.
- 7. Leelakrishnan, P. The Environment Law in India (1999), Butter worth's India
- 8. Department of Science and technology Government of India, Report of the Committee recommending legislative measures and administrative machinery for ensuring environment protection (1980) (Tiwari Committee Report).
- 9. अनिरूद्ध प्रसाद : पर्यावरणीय संरक्षणीय विधि की रूप रेखा





PART - III SEMESTER - V Paper II : Law of Crimes - I (Penal Code)

UNIT-I General

- 1. Concept of Crime
- 2. Distinction between crime and other wrongs
- 3. McCauley's draft based essentially on British notions
- 4. Salient features of the I.P.C.
- 5. IPC: a reflection of different social and moral values
- 6. Applicability of I.P.C. territorial and personal.

UNIT-II Element of Criminal Liability

- 1. Personal definition-natural and legal person
- 2. Mens rea- evil intention
- 3. Recent trends to fix liability without mens rea in certain socio- economic offences.
- 4. Act in furtherance of guilty intention
- 5. Definition of specific terms

UNIT-III Group Liability

- 1. Common Intention
- 2. Abetment
- 3. Instigation, aiding and conspiracy
- 4. Mere act of abetment punishable
- 5. Unlawful assembly
- 6. Basis of liability
- 7. Criminal conspiracy
- 8. Rioting as a specific offence

General Exceptions:

- 1. Mental incapacity
- 2. Minority
- 3 Medical and legal insanity
- 4. Intoxication
- 5. Private defence justification and limits
- 6. When private defence extends to causing of death to protect body and property



- 7. Necessity
- 8. Mistake of fact
- 9. Offence relating to state
- 10. Against Tranquility
- 11. Contempt of Lawful Authority

UNIT-IV Offences against human Body

- 1. Culpable homicide
- 2. Murder
- 3. Culpable homicide amounting to murder
- 4. Grave and sudden provocation
- 5. Exceeding right to private defence
- 6. Hurt-grievous and simple
- 7. Assault and criminal force
- 8. Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement- kidnapping-from lawful guardianship, outside India
- 9. Abduction
- 10. Offence Relating to Marriage
- 11. Theft
- 12. Robbery, Dacoity
- 13. Cheating
- 14. Extortion
- 15. Mischief
- 16. Criminal misrepresentation and criminal breach of trust
- 17. Offences relating to Documents and Properties.

UNIT-V Types of Punishment

- 1. Death
- 2. Social relevance of capital punishment
- 3. Imprisonment-for life, with hard labour, simple imprisonment
- 4. Forfeiture of property
- 5. Fine
- 6. Discretion of court in awarding punishment
- 7. Minimum punishmentin respect of certain offences

Select Bibliography

- 1. K.D. Gaur, Criminal law: Cases and Materials (1999) Butterworths India
- 2. Ratanlal, Dhirajlal: India Penal Code (1994 reprint)



- 3. K.D. G aur: Atext Book on the Indian Penal Code (1998), Universal Delhi
- 4. P.S.Achuthan Pillai: Criminal Law (1995) Eastern, Lucknow
- 5. Hidaythulla M., Et. Al. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal: the Indian Penal Code (1994 reprint) Wadhwa & Co. Nagpur
- 6. B.M. Gandhi: Indian Penal Code (1996) Eastern Nagpur
- 7. एन. वी. परांजपे : भारतीय दंड संहिता, सेट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
- 8. राजाराम यादव : भारतीय दंड संहिता, सेट्ल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
- 9. मुरलीधर चतुर्वेदी : भारतीय दंड संहिता इस्टर्न बुक कंपनी

PART - III SEMESTER - V Paper IV : Language (French) - II

UNIT-I

- 1. Negatives
- 2. Colours
- 3. Expression with avoir verb
- 4. Forming questions
- 5. Animals Names in French

UNIT-II

- 1. Fruit Names in French
- 2. Usage of Prepositions Au/En
- 3. Meals in French
- 4. French Festivals
- 5. Demonstratif Adjectifs

UNIT-III

- 1. Adjectifs interrogates
- 2. Expression with faire verb
- 3. Possessive adjectives
- 4. Seasons
- 5. Time showing in French



UNIT-IV

- 1. Names of Transportation in French
- 2. Names of clothings in French
- 3. Receipe Writing
- 4. Message Writing

UNIT-V

- 1. Simple past Tense Part-1
- 2. Simple past Tense Part-2
- 3. Simple Future Tense
- 4. Imperatives
- 5. Negative expressions.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. LNOVEAU SANS FRONTIERS II



PART - III SEMESTER - V Optional Paper VI : Offence Against Child & Juvenile

Unit - I Concept of Child and Juvenile

- 1. Definition and concepts of term child and Juvenile.
- 2. Causes of offence against child.
- 3. International protection to child and convention

Unit - II Offences against Child

- 1. Child abuse
- 2. Child labour and forced labour
- 3. Kidnapping, abduction
- 4. Abetment of suicide of child
- 5. Sale of obscene objects to young

Unit - III Social relations and child

- 1. Child marriage (Child Marriage Restraint Act)
- 2. Abandonment of child



- 3. Custody of Child during matrimonial suit.
- 4. Obligations to supply necessaries to children

Unit - IV Protection of Child and Juveniles

- 1. Under the provisions of constitution (fundamental rights and directive principles).
- 2. Under IPC, 1860.
- 3. Under CRPC, 1973.
- 4. Under Contract Act, 1872 5. Under Juvenile Justice Act, 2001 58

Unit - V Juvenile Delinquency

- 1. Juvenile delinquency Nature, causes,
- 2. Juvenile Court System,
- 3. Treatment and rehabilitation of juveniles
- 4. Legislative and judicial protection of juvenile offender,
- 5. Juvenile Justice Act, 2001.

Select Bibliography:

- 1. Paras Diwan Children & Legal Protection.
- 2. Savitri Goonesekar Children Law and Justice.
- 3. O.P. Mishra Law Relating to women & child 59.



PART - III SEMESTER - V Optional Paper VI : Foreign Trade

Unit-I

Sources of Foreign Trade Law International Conventions - Customary International Law - State practices with specific emphasis on Indian law - Lexmercatoria - Role of States in promoting Foreign trade - state as a regulating body - state as a trader - state immunity when engaged in trade.

Unit - II

Role of International Organizations in developing Foreign trade the GATT system - WTO agreement: important features - other world organizations like ECOSOC, UNCTAD, UNICITRAL, UNDP, UNIDO, FAO, IMO etc. - (Salient features only) Unification of international trade laws UNIDROIT OECD, OHBLA - Regional trade agreements EEC ASEAN.

Unit-III

International Regulation of Foreign trade - Liberalization of trade - MFN Clause - International rules oR custom duties - prohibition on quantitative restrictions - Discriminatory internal measures - International Competition rules - Dumping - subsidies Dispute settlement system under WTO.

Unit-IV

Indian Law on foreign trade Constitutional scheme, Regulatory methods, Customs Act Exim Policy and Export import procedures Foreign Trade (Development and Regulation) Act;99,

Unit - V

Foreign Trade Foreign exchange Management Act, c. Export Credit Guarantee Corporation Act - (outlines only -) d. Export Promotion Council - role in promoting.

Texts & References

- 1. Hansvam Houltee, The law of International Trade, Sweet & Maxwell, London (2002).
- 2. Chia Juicheng, Basic Documents on International Trade Law, Kluwer Law
- 3. International, London (1999). Robert Howse, Regulation of International Trade.



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SEMESTER - VI

Human Resource Paper I Management

Paper II Law of Crimes II (CPC)

Interpretation of Statues Paper III & Principle of Legislation

Gender Justice and Paper IV

Feminist jurisprudence

Optional Subjects

1. Development of Paper V Entrepreneurship

2. Digital Marketing

Optional Subjects Paper VI

1. Equity and Trust

2. Financial Market Regulation



PART - III SEMESTER - VI Paper I : I Political Science - VI

Unit-I Policy and Principles

- 1. Indian foreign policy
- 2. Basic principles
- 3. Internal and External determinants
- 4. Practice and policy of non-alignment
- 5. Indian nuclear policy.

Unit-II International relations after 1945

- 1. Nature and development
- 2. International relations after 1945 (II world war, Cold war-post cold war)
- 3. Non-Alignment Movement (NAM)
- 4. World power.
- 5. North-South & South-South dialogue.

Unit-III United Nations and N.P.T., C.T.B.T.

- 1. United Nations-organisation, working.
- 2. Disarmament N.P.T., C.T.B.T.
- 3. International Financial organisations.

Unit-IV Relations with Other Countries

1. Indian relations with-U.S.A., China, Russia, Pakistan, Srilanka, Bangladesh, Nepal and Afghanistan.

Unit-V United Nations, SAARC, India and ASEAN.

- 1. India and United Nations
- 2. SAARC, India and ASEAN.
- 3. India and European Common market.
- 4. Terrorism, India and contemporary international problems.

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- Encyclopedia of International Terrorism Verinder Grover Deep and Deep Publication
- 2. Urmila Sharma & S.K. Sharma International Relation Theory and History Atlantic Publication New Delhi.



- 3. K.L. Bhatia Federalism and Friction in centre state relation Deep and Deep Publication
- 4. Surya P. Subedi Dynamics of foreign policy and law, Oxford
- 5. B.S. Murthy International Relations and organisation Eastern Book Company
- 6. R. Sharma India and SAARC Deep and Deep Publication



PART - III SEMESTER - V Paper II : Gender Justice & Feminist Jurisprudence

UNIT-I Women in Pre-Independence India

- 1. Social and legal inequality.
- 2. Social reform movement in India.
- 3. Gandhian movement.
- 4. Nehru's views-joint family etc.
- 5. Karachi congress-Fundamental Rights Resolution.
- 6. Equality of sexes.

Unit-II Women in Post-Independence India

- 1. Preamble of the Constitution- Equality provisions in fundamental rights and directive principles of state policy.
- 2. Negative aspects of the Constitution- Exploitation of sex not mentioned in Article-23.
- 3. Different personal laws-unequal position of women.
- 4. Uniform Civil code towards gender justice.
- Indian tradition and family ideology: growth of feminism and schools of feminism.

UNIT-III Sex Inequality in Inheritance Rights

- 1. Continuance of feudal institutions of joint family- women's inheritance position under Hindu Law.
- 2. Inheritance right of women under Christian law.
- 3. Inheritance right of women under Parsi Law.
- 4. Inheritance right of women under Muslim law.



5. Movement towards uniform Civil Code.

UNIT-IV Matrimonial relations and its consequences

- 1. Matrimonial Property.
- 2. Separation of Property.
- 3. Maintenance of different system of personal law.
- 4. Division of assets on divorce.

UNIT-V Social welfare laws for Women and non implementation of protective labour legislation.

- 1. Maternity benefits Act.
- 2. Equal remuneration Act.
- 3. Factories Act.
- 4. Inequality in the work place.
- 5. Additional burden of domestic responsibilities.

Selected Bibliography

- 1. Flevia Agn's et. Al. women and the law.
- 2. Meynei Hindu Women & Marriage.





PART - III SEMESTER - VI Paper III : Interpretation of Statues & Principles of Legislation

UNIT-I Interpretation of Statutes

- 1. Meaning of the term statute, Kinds of statutes.
- 2. Commencement, operation, repeal of statutes.
- 3. Purpose of interpretation of statutes.
- 4. Meaning of construction and interpretation-their difference

UNIT-II Aids to Interpretation Internal Aids

- 1. Titles
- 2. Preamble
- 3. Heading and Marginal Notes
- 4. Sections and Sub-sections
- 5. Punctutation marks
- 6. Illustrative exceptions, provisions and saving clauses
- 7. Schedules
- 8. Non obstante clause

External Aids

- 1. Dictionaries
- 2. Translations
- 3. Travaux Preparatories
- 4. Statutes in pari materia
- 5. Contemporanea Exposition
- 6. Debates, Inquiry Commission reports and Law Commissions reports.
- 7. General Clauses Act.

UNIT-III Principles and Rules of Statutory Interpretation

- 1. Primary Rules
- 2. Literal Rule
- 3. Golden Rule
- 4. Mischief rule (rule in the Heydon's case)
- 5. Nosciturasociis
- 6. Ejusdem generis
- 7. Reddendo singula singulis



UNIT-IV Interpretation with reference to the subject matter and purpose

- 1. Restrictive and beneficial construction.
- 2. Taxing Statutes
- 3. Penal Statutes
- 4. Welfare legislation and principles of legislation
- 5. Presumption

UNIT-V Principle of Constitutional Interpretation

- 1. Harmonious constructions
- 2. Doctrine of pith and substance
- 3. Colourable legislation
- 4. Ancillary powers
- 5. Occupied Field"
- 6. Residuary power
- 7. Doctrine of repugnancy

Select Bibliography

- 1. G.P. Singh, Principle of Statutory Interpretation, (7th ed.), 1999 Wadhwa Nagpur.
- 2. P.S. Langan (ed.), Maxwell on The interpretation of Statutes (1976), N.M. Tripathi, Bombay
- 3. K. Shanmukham, N.S. Bindras Interpretation of Statutes (1997), The Law Book Co., Allahabad.
- 4. V. Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes (1984), Eastern & Co.
- 5. M.P.Jain, Constitutional Lawof India, (1994) Wadhwa & Co.
- M.P. Singh (ed.) V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India (1994), Eastern Lucknow.
- 7. U. Baxi, Introduction to Justice K.K. Mathews, Democracy Equality and Freedom (1978) Eastern, Lucknow.
- 8. Theories of Legislation by Jeremy Bentham, Tripathi Publication.





PART - III SEMESTER - VI Paper IV : Law of Crimes - II (Criminal Procedure Code)

UNIT-IIntroduction

- 1. The rationale of criminal procedure: the importance of fair trial, the constitutional perspectives.
- 2. Pretrial process: Arrest.
- 3. The distinction between cognizable and non cognizable offences: relevance and adequacy problems.
- 4. Steps to ensure accused's presence at trial: warrant and summons
- 5. Arrest with and without warrant (Section 70-73 and 41).
- 6. The absconder status (Section 82,83 and 85).
- 7. Right of the arrested person right to know ground of arrest (Section 50(1), 55,75).
- 8. Right to be taken to magistrate without delay (Section 56,57).
- 9. Right to not being detained for more than twenty-four hours (Section 57): Vis-avis Article 22(2) of the constitution of India.
- 10. Right to consult legal practitioner, legal aid and the right to be informed about right to bail.
- 11. Right to be examined by a medical practitioner (Section 54).

Search and Seizure (Pretrial Process)

- 1. Search warrant (Section 83,94,97,98) and search without warrant.
- 2. Police search during investigation (Section 165, 166, 153).
- 3. General principles of search (Section 100).
- 4. Seizure (Section 102).
- 5. Constitutional aspects of validity of search and seizure proceedings.

UNIT-II Pre-trial Process F.I.F.

- 1. F.I.R. (Section 154)
- 2. Evidentiary value of F.I.R. (See section 145 and 157 of evidence act)

Pre-trial process: Magisterial Powers to take Cognizance

- 1. Commencement of proceedings (Section 200, 201, 202)
- 2. Dismissal of complaints (Section 203, 204)
- 3. Bail: concept, purpose: constitutional overtones



- 4. Bailable and non-bailable offences (Section 436,437,438)
- 5. Cancellation of bail (Section 437 (5)
- 6. Anticipatory bail (Section 438)
- 7. Appellate bail powers (Section 389 (1), 395 (1), 437 (5))
- 8. General principles concerning bond (Section 441-450)

UN IT-III Fair Trial

- 1. Conception of fair trial.
- 2. Presumption of innocence.
- 3. Venue of trial.
- 4. Right of the accused to know the accusation (Section 221-224) and accusation be held in the accussed's presence.
- 5. Right of cross-examination and offering evidence in defence: the accused statement.
- 6. Right to speedy trial.

Charge

- 1. Framing of charge.
- 2. Form and content of charge (Section 211,212,216).
- 3. Separate charge for distinct offence (section 218,219,220,221,223).
- 4. Discharge-pre charge evidence.

Preliminary pleas to bar the trial.

- 1. Jurisdiction (Section 26,177-189,461,462,479).
- 2. Time limitation: rationale and scope (Section 468-473).
- 3. Pleas of autrefois acquit and autrefois convict (Section 300 and Art. 22d).
- 4. Estoppels.
- 5. Compounding of offences.
- 6. Trial before a court of sessions: procedural steps and substantive rights.
- 7. Summary trial (Sec. 260-265)

UNIT-IV Judgment

- 1. Form and content (Section 354).
- 2. Post conviction orders in lieu of punishment (Section 360,361,31): emerging penal policy (plea bargaining).
- 3. Compensation and cost (Section 357,358).
- 4. Modes of providing judgment (Section 353,362,363).



Appeal, Review, Revision.

- 1. No appeal in certain cases (Section 372,375,376).
- 2. The rationale of appeals, review, revision.
- 3. The multiple ranges of appellate remedies.
- 4. Appeal before Supreme Court of India and High Court (Section 374, 379) and (Article 31, 132, 134, 136 of constitution of India).
- 5. Appeal to Sessions Court (Section 374).
- 6. Special right to appeal (Section 380).
- 7. Government appeal against sentencing (section 377,378).
- 8. Judicial power in disposal of appeal (Section 368).
- 9. Legal aid in appeals.
- 10. Provisional jurisdiction (section 397,-405).
- 11. Transfer of cases (Section 406,407).

UNIT-V Juvenile Delinquency

- 1. Nature and magnitude of the problem.
- 2. Causes.
- 3. Juvenile court system.
- 4. Treatment and rehabilitation of juveniles.
- 5. Juvenile and adult crime.
- 6. Legislative and judicial protection of juvenile offender.
- 7. Juvenile justice (Protection and Care) Act 2000.

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- 1. Ratanlal Dhiraj lal, Criminal Procedure Code (1999), Universal, Delhi.
- 2. Chandrasekharan Pillai,ed., KelkarLectures of Criminal Procedure (2001)., Eastern Lucknow.
- 3. Principles and commentaries on the code of Criminal Procedure. 2 Vol. (2000) Universal.
- 4. Woodroffe: Com m entaries on Code of criminal procedure. 2 Vol. (2000) Universal.
- 5 बसंतीलाल बाबेल : दंड प्रक्रिया संहिता
- 6. सूर्यनारायण मिश्र : दंड प्रक्रिया संहिता
- 7. एन व्ही. परांजपे : दंड प्रक्रिया संहिता





PART - III SEMESTER - VI Optional Paper V : Language - III (Hindi / French)

Unit-I

- 1. Lesson Reading
- 2. Answering Questions
- 3. Dialogue Writing
- 4. Adverb of Quantity.
- 5. Near Future tense

Unit-II

- 1. Article Writing
- 2. Invitation Writing
- 3. Name of Sports in French
- 4. Expressions of time
- 5. Near past tense

Unit-III

- 1. Weather forecast
- 2. Place of preposition
- 3. Negative expressions
- 4. History of France
- 5. Famous things of France.

Unit-IV

- 1. Name of furniture and gadgets in French
- 2. Family members
- 3. Conversation
- 4. Specialised shops
- 5. Objects in classroom

Unit-V

- 1. All tenses
- 2. Conjugations
- 3. Essays
- 4. Passage Writing

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Le Noveau Sans Frontiers III



PART - III SEMESTER - VI Optional Paper VI: Equity and Trust

Unit -I Introduction

- 1. The concept of trust: distinction with agency and contract
- 2. Origin and growth of equity in England
- 3. Development of law: common law and equity
- 4. The Maxims of equity
- 5. Trusts: classification, (Including Religious, Constructive Trust, Charitable Trust and Public Trust)

Unit-II Definition and Nature of trust under Indian law

- 1. Obligations and Nature of trust
- 2. Creation of trust: rules
- 3. Appointment of new trustees
- 4. Extinction of trust
- 5. Fiduciary Relations.

Unit-Ill Rights and Duties of Trustees Rights

- 1. Title deed
- 2. Reimbursement 3 Indemnity
- 4. Seeking direction from court
- 5. Settlement of accounts
- 6. General authority

Duties

- 1. Execution
- 2. Acquaintance with the nature of property
- 3. Duties in respect of title
- 4. Duty of care
- 5. Conversion 416 Impartiality
- 7. Prevention of waste
- 8. Keeping of accounts and giving of information
- 9. Investment
- 10. Sale

Unit-IV Powers and Liabilities including Disabilities of trustee.

- 1. Sale
- 2. Varying of Investment



- 3. Property of minors
- 4. Giving receipts
- 5. Power to compound, compromise and settle
- 6. Exercising authority on death or disclaimer of one of the trustees
- 7. Suspension of trustee's power
- 8. Discharge of trustees.
- 9. Liability for breach of trust.

Unit-V Rights and Liabilities of Beneficiaries

- 1. Rents and profits
- 2. Specific execution
- 3. Inspection and information
- 4. Transfer
- 5. Suit for execution
- 6. To have proper trustees
- 7. Right to compel the trustee to do the duties
- 8. Rights on wrongful purchase or acquisition by trustees
- 9. Follow up of trust properties in the hands of third parties
- 10. Blending of property by trustee
- 11. Wrongful application of trust property by partner trustee for partnership purposes. 42

Select bibliography

- 1. S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar and Harbans Lal Singh, Principles and Digest of Trusts Laws (1998). Universal Book Agency, Allahabad.
- 2. R.H. Mandsley and E.H. Bum, Trust and Trustees Cases and materials (1978) Butterworth London.
- 3. R.E. Megarry and P.V. Baker Snell's principles of Equity (1964) ELBS, Sweet and Maxwell.
- 4. Philip H. Pettit, Equity and Law of Trust (1970).
- 5. Iyer N., Indian Trust Act (1997), Delhi Law House, New Delhi.
- Ahmedullah Khan, The Law of Wakf in India (1991) Delhi Law House, Delhi.
- 7. Rao. C.R., The Indian Trust Act and Allied Laws (1999).
- 8. G.P. Singh, Equity Trust, Mortgages and Fiduciary relations, Central Law Agency.
- 9. B.M. Gandhi, Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief Eastern Book Company.





PART - III SEMESTER - VI Optional Paper VI : Financial Market Regulation

UNIT I: introduction to Financial System

- A) An Overview of Financial System Structure of Indian financial system, the nature and role of financial system, Relationship between financial system and economic development, Constituents of Financial System Primary and Secondary, Development of Financial Markets in India, Components of financial system.
- B) Theories -Prior savings theory, Credit creation theory, Theory of post savings, Financial regulation theory, Financial liberalization theory.

UNIT: II An Overview of Capital Market

- A) Introduction to Capital Market Structure and Growth of the Indian Capital Market, Indian Capital Market Forms - Industrial Securities , New Issue markets and Old Issue markets- Introduction, Features, Types and Government Securities (Gilt- edged market)- Introduction, Features, and Types
- B) Ownership Securities Equity Shares, Preference Shares, No-par stock-introduction, Features and Types)
- C) Creditorship Securities Debentures Introduction, Features, and Types

UNIT: III Overview of Money Market

Money market- Meaning, Features, Structure of money market, Regulatory framework, - RBI/FIMMDA/FEDAI, Disadvantages of Money market, Characteristics and Features of developed money market, Recent development in money markets-DFHI, STCI B) Money Market Instruments-T Bills, Money at short and call notice, Commercial bills, Promissory notes, Certificate of deposits Commercialpapers, Banker's Acceptance CBLO, IBPC, MMMF and LAF

UNIT: IV Overview of Derivatives Market

- A) Derivatives Market Meaning, Importance and Need for Derivatives Market, Kinds of financial derivatives and financial derivatives in India.
- B) Globalization of Financial Market Indigenous Bond markets, Foreign Currency Bond Markets, Euro market, FDI Inflows Outflows, Emerging Trends and Challenges in Global Financial Markets and Impact of globalization on financial markets.



UNIT: V REGULATION AND PRESERVATION OF INTEGRITY OF FINANCIAL MARKETS:

- 1. Legal aspects of functioning of the financial market
- 2. Financial market participants statuses
- 3. Preservation of integrity of financial markets
- 4. Disputes and arbitration on financial markets
- 5. Professional ethics on financial markets
- 6. Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) Role and powers

SUGGESTED BOOKS:

- 1. Pathak, Bharathi. V.P.R Indian Financial System, Pearson Education India.
- 2. Singh, Preethi: Dynamics of Indian Financial System, Ane Books Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. Guruswami, S.Capital Markets, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 4. Khan. M.Y: Indian Financial System, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- Avadhani, V.A., Investment And Security Markets in India, Himalaya Publishing House



SYLLABUS

B.B.A. LL.B. (HONS.)
SEMESTER - VII



SEMESTER - VII

Paper I	Property Law
Paper II	Company Law
Paper III	Labour & Industrial Law- I
Paper IV	Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System
Paper V	Optional Subjects 1. Land Laws Including Tenure And Tenancy System 2. Animal Protection Laws
Paper VI	Law on Education



PART - IV SEMESTER - VII Paper I : Property Law

UNIT-I Introduction

- 1. Conceptand meaning of property.
- 2. Various definitions given undertransfer of property Act
- 3. Kinds of property
- 4. Movable and immovable property
- 5. Tangible and intangible property
- 6. Intellectual property-copyright, patens and designs, trademarks

UNIT-II Law relating to Transfer of Property under Transfer of Property Act, 1882

- 1. General principles of transfer of property whether movable or immovable what may be transferred
- 2. Competence, operation, conditions of restraining. Alienation and repugnant to interest
- Other conditions determinable on insolvency, transfer to unborn person, rule against perpetuity, accumulation, transfers for benefit of public in perpetuity
- 4. Conditional transfer- condition precedent and subsequent, vested and contingent interest, void condition, election- doctrine and apportionment

UNIT-III Transfer of Immovable Properties and Movable Properties

- 1. Sale
- 2. Mortgage
- Gift
- 4. Leases
- 5. Exchanges
- 6. Actionable claims

UNIT- IV M.P. Accommodation Control Act, 1961

- 1. Preamble, definitions and provisions regarding rent
- 2. Control of evictions of tenants
- 3. Eviction on grounds of bonafide requirement
- 4. Deposit of rents

UNIT-V Rent Controlling Authority

1. Appointment



- 2. Powers and functions of rent controlling authority
- 3. Procedure
- 4. Appeals
- 5. Special obligations and penalties of land lords
- 6. Miscellaneous provisions

Selected Bibliography

- 1. Mulla: Transfer of Property Act
- 2. V.P. Sarthy: Transfer of Property
- 3. R.K. Sinha: Law of Transfer of Property
- 4. J. P. Tripathi: Transfer of Property Act
- 5. Dr. Murlidhar: Transfer of Property Act

PART - IV SEMESTER - VII Paper II: Company Law

Unit - I Meaning and Definition of company-characteristics of company

Corporate personality - lifting the corporate veil Registration and incorporationprocedure Memorandum of Association - Doctrine of Ultra Vires Articles of Association-Doctrine of Indoor management.

Unit - II Prospectus -

misrepresentation and remedies -criminal responsibility Shares - Types of shares-Allotments of shares - call on shares

Share capital -preference share capital - equity share capital Alteration and reduction of share capital - further issue of shares

Unit - III Borrowing powers of the company

Mortgages and charge loans - investments Debentures.

Unit - IV Corporate governance

Appointment of directors-position -Powers and duties of Directors meetings minutes of meetings - kinds of meeting-procedure Accounts and audit - inspection and investigation powers of Company Law Board - limitations -preventing operation and mismanagement Amalgamation - takeover - reorganization



Unit - V Winding up and corporate liability

Winding up of companies - types - grounds - procedure Powers of liquidators - consequences of winding up - liability of member removal from register. Legal liability of company - civil, criminal and tortious

Texts & References

- 1. Avatar Singh, Company Law.
- 2. S.M. Shah, Lecturers on Company Law.
- 3. L.C.B. Gower, Principles of Modem Company Law.
- 4. Palmer, Company Law.
- 5. Robert R. Pennington, Company Law.



PART - IV SEMESTER - VII Paper III : Labour and Industrial Law - I

Unit-IIntroduction:

- A. Labour Laws Origin and Development, Nature and Need
- B. Objectives and Principles of Labour Law Development of Labour Laws in India
- C. Pre and Post Independence PeriodIndian Constitution and Labour Laws
- D. Social Justice Fundamental Rights Directive Principles -Judicial Activism and Labour Welfare in India Impact of Liberalization and Globalization Labour Policy of India.

Unit - II Trade Unions and Collective Bargaining:

- A. Trade Unionism in India
- B. Definition of trade union and trade dispute
- C. Registration of trade unions i) Legal status of registered trade union ii) Mode of registration iii) Powers and duties of Registrar iv) Cancellation and dissolution of trade union v) Procedure for change of name vi) Amalgamation and dissolution of trade union
- D. Disqualifications of office-bearers, Right and duties of office bearers and members



- E. General and Political funds of trade union
- F. Civil and Criminal Immunities of Registered trade unions
- G. Recognition of trade union
- H. Collective bargaining.

Unit - III Standing Orders:

- A. Concept and nature of standing orders
- B. Scope and coverage of the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946
- C. Certification process i) procedure for certification ii) appeals against certification iii) Condition for certification iv) Date of operation of standing orders v) Building nature and effect of certified standing orders vi) Posting of standing orders
- D. Modification and temporary application of model Standing Orders
- E. Interpretation and enforcement of Standing Orders
- F. Penalties and procedure.

Unit - IV Resolution of Industrial Dispute

- A. Industrial dispute and individual dispute
- B. Arena of interaction and Participants-Industry, workman and employer
- C. Settlement of industrial dispute i) Works Committee ii) Conciliation Machinery iii) Court of Enquiry' iv) Voluntary Arbitration v) Adjudication Labour Court, Tribunal and National Tribunal
- D. Powers of the appropriate Government under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947
- F. Unfair Labour Practice.

UNITV:

Instruments of Economic Coercion Strikes, lock outs, lay offs - retrenchment and closure - legal controls- protected workman.

Texts & References

- 1. Statutory Material Trade Union Act, 1926, Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946 and Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
- 2. S.C. Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Law, Vikas Publishing House, New Delh
- 3. Labour Law-
- 4. Dr. G V Goswami, Labour Industrial Laws, 8th Edn. 2004, Central Law Agency, Allahabad, Part VI



- K M Pillai, Labour and Industrial Law, 10th Edn- 2005, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, Chapter's 4-6
- 6. O.P. Malhotra, Industrial Disputes Act, Vol. I & II
- Indian Law Institute Cases and Materials on Labour Law and Labour Relations

PART - IV SEMESTER - VII Paper IV: Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System

Note

- The written exam of this pa per will have 80 marks and viva-voce will carry 20 marks.
- Written examination will be conducted by the University
- Viva-voce of this paper will be conducted by a panel of two examiners out
 of which one external examiner shall be appointed by the Principal /
 Director/ Head of the Institution concerned. The remuneration shall be as
 per DAW norms.

UNIT-I Admission, Enrolment & Rights of Advocate

- 1. Importance of Legal profession
- 2. Persons who may be admitted as advocate on a state roll
- 3. Disqualification for enrolment.
- 4. Rights of advocates
- 5. State Bar Councils
- 6. Establishment and organization
- 7. Power and functions
- 8. Bar Council of India
- 9. Organization
- 10. Powers and Functions

UNIT-II Ethics of Legal Profession

- 1. Meaning nature and need
- 2. Duty to the client



UNIT-III Punishment for Professional or other Misconduct

- 1. Professional or other misconduct-meaning and scope
- 2. The Body or Authority empowered to punish for professional or other misconduct
- 3. State Bar Council and its disciplinary committee
- 4. Bar Council of India- and its disciplinary committee
- 5. Complaint against advocate and procedure to be followed by the **Disciplinary Committee**
- 6. Remedies against the order of punishment

UNIT-IV Bench Bar Relation

- 1. Role of Judge on Maintaining Rule of law
- 2. Mutual respect
- Maintenance of orderly society.
- 4. Invaluable aid of advocates to judges
- 5. Privilege of Advocates
- 6. Duty to avoid interruption of council
- 7. Administration of Judge clean & pure
- 8. Uncourteous conduct, Misconduct of lawyers and insulting Language

UNIT-V Meaning and Categories of Contempt of Court

- 1. Contempt of Court-its meaning and Nature
- 2. Kinds of Contempt
- 3. Criminal Contempt
- 4. Civil Contempt
- 5. Contempt by lawyers
- 6. Contempt by Judge, Magistrates or other persons acting judicially
- 7. Contempt by state, corporate bodies & other officers

Selected Bibliography

- 1. J.P.S. Sirohi :Professional Ethics, Lawyers Accountability Bench Bar Relationship
- 2. Kailash Rai: Legal Ethics, Accountability, for Lawyers Bar-Bench Relation





PART - IV SEMESTER - VII Optional Paper V : Land Laws Including Tenure and Tenancy System

UNIT-I Concept

- Objects and reasons and basic features of enacting Madhya Pradesh land Revenue Code. 1959.
- Definitions: Abadi, Agriculture, Agriculture and Revenue years, Board, Bonafide Agriculturist, Co-operative Society, Government Forest, Government Leases, Holding, Improvement, Land, landless Person, Land Records, Mango Grove, Orchard, plot number, Rents, Revenue Officer.
- 3. Tenant. Tenure-holder.

UNIT-II Revenue Board and Revenue officer

- 1. Constitution and Conditions of service of members.
- Jurisdiction of Board and Powers of Board.
- Revenue officers, their classes and powers and Procedure of Revenue officer and revenue courts.
- 4. Powers of State Government to alter the limits
- 5. Powers of State Government of appointing Revenue officers
- 6. Sub-divisions officers
- 7. Powers to transfer cases.
- 8. Conferral of Status of Courts, Inherent Powers and other Powers of Revenue courts
- 9. Appeal, Revision and Review
- 10. Appellate, Authorities and their powers and limitation for appeals.
- 11. Revision
- 12. Review of orders
- 13. Stay of execution of orders

Land and Land Revenue

- 1. State ownership in all lands, Liability of land to pay land revenue, land exempted from payment of land revenue, and variation of land revenue
- 2. Assessment, Reassessment
- 3. Revenue Survey and Settlement officers
- 4. Revenue Survey
- 5. Settlement of Rent



- 6. Assessment and Re-Assessment of Land in Urban Area
- 7. Land Records
- 8. Formation of circle and appointment of Patwari and Revenue Inspectors.
- 9. Land Records, Field Map, Record of rights
- 10. Realization of Land Revenue

UNIT-III Tenure Holders

- 1. Bhuswami
- Right of Transfer, Forfeiture, lease, set aside of transfer. Reversion of land of members of aboriginal tribes. Diversion of land, Relinquishment, abandonment, disposal and partition of holding.
- 3. Occupancy Tenants.

UNIT-IV Government lease and service land rights and liabilities of Government

- 1. Government lease- Appointment, Termination of lease. Service land
- 2. Alluvion and deluvion
- 3. Consolidation of Holding
- 4. Village Officers
- 5. Patels
- 6. Kotwars

UNIT-V Rights in Abadi and unoccupied land

- 1. Gram Sabha
- 2. Wajib-ul-arz
- 3. HistarPatrak
- 4. Rights in forest Easement
- 5. Exclusive Jurisdiction of Revenue Courts
- 6. Miscellaneous Provisions

Select Bibliography

- 1. M.P. Land Revenue code -1959 (Jindal) 2008 Ed
- 2. Basantilal Babel (Diglot) Vedpal Law In India 2007
- 3. के. के. निगम : सेन्ट्र लॉ एजेन्सी, इलाहाबाद 2008
- 4. बंसतीलाल बाबेल : वेदपाल 2007
- 5. मोहम्मद नजमी : म.प्र. भुराजस्व संहिता





PART - IV SEMESTER - VII Optional Paper V : Animal Protection Laws

UNIT-I

General Background : Concept of Right with Reference to Animals; General Legal Framework - Early Legislations. Constitutional Provisions Relating to Animals - Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties; Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 . Historical Background of Legislation; Definitions; Authorities Under the Act. Hunting of Wild Animals. Sanctuaries, National Parks and Closed Areas..Central Zoo Authorities and Recognition of Zoos. Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals Articles and Trophies. Prohibition on Trade or Commerce in Trophies and Animal Articles; Prevention and Detection of Offences

UNIT-II

Provisions Under the Indian Penal Code, 1860. Concept of Cruelty. The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960, Definitions: Animal Welfare Board - Constitution, Powers and Function; Performing Animals; Experimentation on Animals.

UNIT-III

Street Dogs and Companion Animals: Humane street dog population management - law and policy, Breeders and Pet shops, Online trade in animals, Responsible pet ownership, Law relating to feeding of street dogs, Right of the companion animal to live with its guardians and 139 use common facilities restrictive regulations by RWA, builders, landlords etc. Domestic disputes: how to establish intentional harm and evaluate it.

UNIT-IV

Prosecuting animal abuse: using article 226 and 32 to seek writs to implement laws to protect animals, common types of animal abuse: Simple Neglect, Abandonment, Severe Neglect, Hoarding, Commercial breeders and pet shops, Animals in Hot > Vehicles, Intentional Harm, Illegal Transport and Slaughter, Organized Criminal Enterprise: Animal Fighting, Ritualistic Abuse, Dog culling, Bestiality (act, video production and distribution). Responding to Animal Abuse: Investigating Animal Abuse Response to Complaint, Early Co-ordination, Search Warrants and Warrantless Seizures, Gathering evidence, Seizure and Holding of Animal Victims, Preparing the Animal Abuse Case for Prosecution.



UNIT-V:

Investigating & Prosecuting Animal Abuse: Taking the Animal Abuse Case to Trial, Anticipating Defences, Meet with your Investigator, Witnesses and attending Veterinarian, Expert Witnesses: Veterinary Testimony, Other Expert Testimony, Sentencing Options: Fine Imprisonment, Fine and Imprisonment Banning ownership/possession of animals.

SUGGESTED BOOKS:

Raj Panjwani, Ozair Husain, Maneka Gandhi. Animal Laws of India (Latest Ed.)

- 1. David DeGrazia. Animal Rights: A Very Short introduction, (Latest Ed.)
- 2. Jonathan Safran Foer. Eating Animals, (Latest Ed.)
- 3. Gary L. Francione and Robert Gamer. The Animal Rights Debate, Aboloition or Regulation? (Latest Ed.)
- 4. Robert Gamer. Political Animals: Animal Protection Politics in Britain and the United States, (Latest Ed.)
- 5. Andrew Linzey Dominion. Why Animal Suffering Matters, Philosophy, Theology and Practical Ethics (Latest Ed.)

PART - IV SEMESTER - VII Paper VI: Law On Education

Unit - I Education: Constitutional Allocation of Power

- 1. Art. 246 read with the Seventh Schedule OF Indian Constitution
- 2. Concurrent List Entry 25.
- 3. Union List Entries 63, 64, 65 and 66.
- 4. Gujarat University Vs. Srikrishna AIR 1963 SC 703.
- 5. Why was education transferred from the State list to the Concurrent list?
- 6. Areas of Central legislation over Education the U.G.C. Act, etc.

Unit - II Constitutional Goals

- 1. Right to Education.
- 2. Fundamental Right to education for children below 14 years.
- 3. Preamble and Right to Education



Unit - III Equality of opportunity to education

- 1. Articles 14, 15, 16, 21, 29(2) 41 and 45.
- 2. Reasonable classification.
- 3. Affirmative action and the deprived.

Unit - IV Minority and Education

- 1. Minority Rights Right to conserve distinct script and culture.
- 2. Right to establish and administer educational institutions of their choice.
- 3. Minority institutions right to compensation.
- 4. No discrimination in grant in aid.

Unit - V Dispute Settlement Mechanism for Educational Institution

- 1. Students Discipline and Action, Mass Copying etc.
- 2. Grievances.
- 3. Rules and Natural Justice.
- 4. Educational Tribunals.
- 5. Chancellor
- 6. Judicial Mechanison
- 7. Zilla Parished and Primary secondary schools relationship
- 8. Government power to nominate members on various bodies and their role 69.

Select Bibliography

- B.M. Sankudhar: Encyclopaedia of Education System in India 1999. Deep Publications.
- P.L Mehta, R. Poonga: Free and Compulsory Education (1999) Deep & Deep Publication.
- 3. R.D. Agrawal : Law of Education and Educational Institutions (Higher Secondary) 70





SYLLABUS

B.B.A. LL.B. (HONS.)
SEMESTER - VIII



SEMESTER - VIII

Paper I	Law of Evidence
Paper II	Intellectual Property Law
Paper III	Labour & Industrial Law- II
Paper IV	Alternate Dispute Resulation
Paper V	Optional Subjects 1. Law of Corporate Finance 2. Insurance Law



PART - IV SEMESTER - VIII Paper I : Law of Evidence

Unit-I Introductory

- 1. The main features of the Indian Evidence Act, 1861
- 2. Applicability of Evidence Act
- 3. Administrative Tribunals
- 4. Industrial Tribunals
- 5. Commissions of enquiry
- 6. Court-Martial

Central Conceptions in law of Evidence

- 1. Facts: section 3 definition: distinction-relevant facts/facts-in issue
- 2. Evidence: oral and documentary
- 3. Circumstantial evidence and Direct evidence
- 4. Presumption
- 5. "Proving" "not proving" and "disproving"
- 6. Witness
- 7. Appreciation of evidence

UNIT-II Facts: Relevancy

- 1. The doctrine of res gestae
- 2. The problems of relevancy of "otherwise" irrelevant facts (Section ii)
- 3. Facts concerning bodies and mental state

Admission and Confessions

- 1. General principles concerning admission
- 2. Differences between "admission" and "confession"
- 3. Non- admissibility of confessions caused by "any inducement, threat of promise"
- 4. Inadmissibility of confessions made before a police officer
- 5. Admissibility of custodial confessions
- Admissibility of "information" received from accused person in custody; with special reference to discovery based on "joint statement"
- 7. Confession by co-accused
- 8. The problem with the judicial action based on a "retracted confession"



UNIT-III Dying Declarations

- 1. The justification for relevance of dying declarations
- The judicial standards for appreciation of evidentiary value of dying declarations
- Conclusive evidence

Relevance of judgments

- 1. Admissibility of judgment in civil and criminal matters
- 2. "Fraud" and "Collusion"

Expert Testimony

- 1. Who is an expert? Types of expert evidence
- 2. Opinion on relationship especially proof of marriage
- 3. Judicial defense to expert testimony

UNIT-IV Oral Documentary Evidence

- General principles concerning oral evidence, Primary/secondary evidence.
- 2. General principles concerning documentary evidence
- General principles regarding exclusion of oral by documentary evidence, public & private documents
- 4. Special problems: re-hearing evidence
- 5. Estoppels

Witness Examination and cross Examinations

- 1. Competency to testify
- 2. State privilege
- 3. Professional privilege
- 4. Approval testimony
- 5. General principles of examination and cross examination
- 6. Leading questions
- 7. Lawful guestions in cross-examination
- 8. Reexamination
- 9. Compulsion to answer questions put to witness
- 10. Hostile witness
- 11. Impeaching of the standing or credit of witness



UNIT-V Burden of Proof

- 1. General principles conception of onus-probans and onus-probandi
- 2. General and special exceptions to onus probandi
- 3. The justification of presumption and of the doctrine of judicial notice
- 4. Justification as to presumptions as to certain offences
- 5. Presumption as to dowry
- 6. The scope of the doctrine of judicial notice

Estoppels

- 1. Why estoppels? The rationale
- 2. Tenomacy estoppels
- 3. Estoppels, res-judicial and waiver and presumption
- 4. Question of corroboration
- 5. Improper admission and of witness in civil and criminal cases

Selected Bibliography

- 1. Sarkar and Manohar, Sarkar on evidence (1999), Wadhwa & Co. Nagpur
- 2. Ratanlal, Dhirajlal: Law of Evidence (1994), Wadhwa Nagpur
- 3. Avtar Singh: Principles of Law of evidence (1992), Central Law Agency, New Delhi
- 4. Rajaram Yadav: Evidence Act

PART - IV SEMESTER - VIII Paper III: Intellectual Property Law

Unit - I: Introduction

- 1. The meaning of intellectual property
- Forms of intellectual property: copyright, trademarks, patents and designs
- 3. New forms as plant varieties and geographical indications
- 4. Introduction to the leading international instruments concerning intellectual property rights: the Berne Convention, Universal Copyright,. Convention, the Paris Convention, Trips, the World Intellectual Property Rights Organization (WIPO) and the UNESCO



Unit - II: Selected aspects of the Law of copyright in India

- 1. Historical evolution of the copyright law
- 2. Meaning of copyright
- 3. Copyright in literacy, dramatic and musical works
- 4. Copyright in sound records and cinematography films
- 5. Ownership of copyright
- 6. Assignment and licence
- 7. Copyright authorities
- 8. Infringement of Copy right and remedies including Anton Pillor Injuntive relief in India

Unit-III: Trademarks

- 1. The rationale of protection of trademarks as an aspect of commercial and of consumer rights, Dilution Theories of trade mark
- 2. Definition and concept of trademarks
- 3. Registration of trade mark authorities under the trademark Act
- 4. Passing off and infringement
- 5. Remedies

Unit - IV: Patents

- 1. Concepts and Historical view of the patents 98
- 2. Process of obtaining a patent, authorities
- 3. Procedure for filling patents: patent cooperation treaty
- 4. Prior publication or anticipation
- 5. Rights and obligations of a patentee
- 6. Compulsory licences
- 7. Infringement defences
- 8. Injunctions and related remedies

Unit - V: Geographical indication Act

1. New plant culture and breeds Act

Selected Bibliography

- 1. Cornish W.R. Intellectual Property, Patents, Trade Marks, Copy Right and Allied Right (1999), Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- 2. Vikas Vashishth, Law and practice oi Intellectual Property 1999 Bharat Law House Delhi.



- 3. P. Narayanan, Inellectual Property Law (1999), (ed) Eastern Law House, Calcutta
- 4. Bibeck Debroy (ed). Intellectual Property Right (1998), Rajiv Gandhi Foundation, Delhi
- 5. U.I.F. Anderfelt, International Patent Legislation and Developing Countries (1971)
- 6. W.R. Cornish, Intellectual Property (3rd ed) (1996) Sweet and Maxwell
- 7. K. Thairani, copyright: The Indian Experience (1987)
- 8. W.R. Cornish, Para and Materials on Intellectual Property (1999) Sweet and Maxwell.

PART - IV SEMESTER - VIII Paper III: Labour and Industrial Law - II

Unit - I Minimum Wages Act, 1948

- Concept of minimum wage, fair wage, living wage and need based minimum wage a. Constitutional validity of the Minimum wages Act, 1948
- 2. Procedure for fixation and revision of minimum wages
- 3. Fixation of minimum rates of wage by time rate or by piece rate
- 4. Procedure for hearing and deciding claims

Unit - II Payment of Wages Act, 1936

- 1. Object, scope and application of the Act
- 2. Definition of wage
- 3. Responsibility for payment of wages
- 4. Fixation of wage period e. Time of payment of wage
- 5. Deductions which may be made from wages
- 6. Maximum amount of deduction

Unit - III Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923

- Definition of dependant, workman, partial disablement and total disablement
- 2. Employer's liability for compensation Scope of arising out of and in the



course of employment - Doctrine of notional extension - When employer is not liable

- 3. Employer's Liability when contract or is engaged
- 4. Amount of compensation
- 5. Distribution of Compensation
- 6. Procedure in proceedings before Commissioner
- 7. Appeals

Unit - IV Factories Act, 1948

- 1. Concept of "factory", "manufacturing process" "worker" and "occupier"
- 2. General duties of occupier
- Measures to be taken in factories for health, safety and welfare of workers
- 4. Working hours of adults
- 5. Employment of young person and children
- 6. Annual leave with wages
- 7. Additional provisions regulating employment of women in factory.

Unit - V Law relating to retirement benefits

- Employees Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952; Family Pension Scheme 1971 and Employees Pension Scheme 1995; a.l The changing rules regarding Employees Provident Fund and Pension Schemes;
- 2. Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972 Concept of gratuity; Eligibility for payment of gratuity; Determination of gratuity; Forfeiture of gratuity

Selected Bibliography

- 1. S.C. Srivastava, Commentaries on factories Act, 1948, Universal Law Publishing House, Delhi
- 2. H.L. Kumar, Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923
- 3. Dr. G V Goswami, Labour Industrial Laws, 8th Edn. 2004, Central Law Agency, Allahabad, Part VI
- 4. K M Pillai, Labour and Industrial Law, 10th Edn- 2005, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, Chapter's 4-6
- 5. O.P. Malhotra, Industrial Disputes Act, Vol. I & II 6. Indian Law Institute Cases and Materials on Labour Law and Labour Relations



PART - IV SEMESTER - VIII Paper IV : Alternate Dispute Resolution

Note:

- The written exam of this paper will have 80 marks and viva-voce will carry 20 marks.
- Written examination will be conducted by the University.
- Viva-Voce of this pa per will be conducted by a panel of two examiners out
 of which one external examiner shall be appointed by the examination
 committee of the University and internal examiner shall be appointed by
 the Principal/ Director/ Head of ed. The remuneration shall be as per
 DAW norms.

UNIT-I Concept

- 1. Arbitration: meaning scope and type
- 2. Arbitration Agreem ent-Essentials, Kinds
- 3. Who can enter into arbitration agreement?
- 4. Validity
- 5. Reference to arbitration
- 6. Interim measures by court

UNIT-II Arbitration Tribunal

- 1. Composition
- 2. Jurisdiction
- 3. Grounds of challenge
- 4. Powers
- 5. Procedure
- 6. Court assistance
- 7. Award, rules of guidance, form and content, correction and interpretation.
- 8. Grounds of setting asides an award-want of proper notice and hearing, contravention of composition and procedure.
- 9. Impartiality of the arbitrator
- 10. Baroflimitations, res judicata
- 11. Consent of parties
- 12. Enforcement
- 13. Appeals.



UNIT-III Conciliation

- 1. Distinction between "conciliation", "meditation" and "arbitration"
- 2. Appointment of conciliator
- 3. Interaction between conciliator
- 4. Interaction between conciliator and parties
- 5. Communication, disclosure and confidentiality
- 6. Suggestions by parties
- 7. Settlement agreement and its effect
- 8. Resort to judicial proceedings. Legal effect
- 9. Costs and deposit

UNIT-IV International Arbitration

- 1. Enforcement of Foreign Award
- 2. New York convention Award
- 3. Geneva Convention Award

UNIT-V Rule making power

- 1. Legal service authorities Act, 1987
- 2. Lok Adalat
- 3. Legal Liteacy and Legal Aid Camp

Selected Bibliography

- 1. Avtar Singh: arbitration and conciliation
- 2. Goyal: Arbitration and Conciliation Act.
- 3. Shukla: Legal Recedies
- 4. Jhabvala: Law Arbitration and Conciliation





PART - IV SEMESTER - VIII Optional Paper V : Law On Corporate Finance

UNIT-IIntroduction

- 1. Meaning importance and scope of corporate finance
- 2. Capital Needs, capitalization, working capital, securities, borrowings, deposits, debentures.
- 3. Constitutional perspective-The following entries 37, 38, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 52, 82, 85 and 86 of list I (union list); entry 24 of list II (state List)

UNIT-II Equity Finance

- 1. Share capital
- 2. Prospectus-information disclosure
- 3. Issue and allotment
- 4. Share without monetary consideration
- 5. Non-opting equity shares

Debt Finance

- 1. Debentures
- 2. Nature, issue and class
- 3. Deposits and acceptance
- 4. Creation of changes
- 5. Fixed and floating charges
- 6. Mortgages
- 7. Convertible debentures

UNIT-III Conservation of Corporate Finance

- 1. Regulation by disclosure
- 2. Control on payment of dividends
- 3. Managerial remuneration
- 4. Payment of commission and brokerage
- 5. Inter-corporate loans and investments
- 6. Pay-backof shares
- 7. Other corporate spending

UNIT-IV Protection of Creditors

- 1. Need for creditor protection
- 2. Preference in payment



- 3. Right in making company decisions affecting creditor interests
- 4. Creditor self-protection
- 5. Control over corporate spending

Protection of investors

- 1. Individual share holder right
- 2. Corporate membership right
- 3. Derivative action
- 4. Qualified membership right
- 5. Conversion, consolidation and Re-organization of shares
- 6. Transfer and transmission of securities
- 7. Dematerialization of securities

UNIT-IV Corporate Fund Raising

- Depositories-1 DR (Indian Depository Receipts), ADR (American Depository Receipts), GDR (Global Depository Receipts)
- 2. Public financing institution-IDBI, ICICI, IFC, and SFC
- 3. Mutual fund and other collective investment schemes
- 4. Institutional investments-LIC, UTI and Banks
- 5. FDI and NRI investment- Foreign institutional investments (IMF and World Bank)

UNIT-V Administrative Regulation On Corporate Finance

- 1. Inspection of accounts
- 2. Central government control
- 3. Control by registrar of companies
- 4. RBI control
- 5. SEBI control, state of SEBI

Select Bibliography

- 1. V.G. Kulkarni: Corporate Finance (1961)
- 2. V.D. Kulshreshta: Government regulation of financial management of private corporate sector in India (1986)
- 3. AvtarSingh: Company Law
- 4. N.V. Pranjape: Company Law





PART - IV SEMESTER - VIII Optional Paper V : Insurance Law

Unit - I Introduction:

- 1. Definition nature and history of insurance
- 2. Concept of insurance and law of contract and law of torts future of insurance in globalized economy.
- 3. History and development of insurance in India.
- 4. Insurance Regulatory Authority role and functions.

Unit-II General principles of law of Insurance:

- 1. Contract of Insurance classification of contract of insurance, nature of various Insurance contracts parties thereto
- Principle of good faith, non-disclosure, misrepresentation in insurance contracts
- 3. Insurable interest
- 4. The risk
- 5. The policy, classification of policies-its form and contents, its commencement, duration, cancellation, alteration, rectification, renewal, assignment, construction
- 6. Conditions of the policy
- 7. Alteration of the risk
- 8. Assignment of the subject matter

Unit-III Insurance:

- 1. Nature and scope of life insurance, definition kinds of life insurances, the policy and formation of a life insurance contract
- 2. Event insured against life insurance contract
- 3. Circumstances affecting the risk
- 4. Amounts recoverable under life policy
- 5. Persons entitled to payment
- 6. Settlement of claim and payment of money.

Unit - IV Marine Insurance:

- 1. Nature and scope
- 2. Classification of marine policies
- 3. The Marine Insurance Act 1963
- 4. Insurable interest, insurable value



- 5. Marine insurance policy-conditions, express-warranties, construction of terms of Policy
- 6 Voyage deviation
- 7. Perils of the sea
- Partial loss of ship and of freight, salvage, general average, particular charges
- 9. Measure of indemnity, total valuation, liability to third parties.

Unit-V Social Insurance in India:

- 1. Important elements in social insurance, its need.
- 2. Commercial insurance and social insurance
- 3. Workmen's compensation- scope, risks covered, industrial accidents, occupational diseases, cash benefits, incapacity, amount of compensation, nature of injuries, dependents, schedule
- 4. Sickness insurance, Adarkar scheme, Stack and Rao scheme for wage earners and others, risks covered, maturity and other benefits
- 5. Old age, premature death and invalidity insurance or pension insurance, public provident fund.
- 6. Fire Insurance
- 7. Social insurance for people like seamen, circus workers and agricultural, workers
- 8. Public Liability Insurance
- 9. The scheme
- 10. Authorities.

Texts & References

- Singh, Bridge Anand, New Insurance Law (2000) Union Book Publishers, Allahabad.
- 2. Ivamy, Case Book on Insurance Law(1984), Butterworths.
- 3. Jvamy, General Principles of insurance Laws (1993), Butterworths
- 4. John Birds, Modem Insurance Law (1988), Sweet and Maxwell
- Sreenivasan. M.N., Principles of insurance Law (1 997), Ramaniya Publishers, Bangalore.
- 6. M.N. Mishra Law of Insurance Central Law Agency, Allahabad.





SYLLABUS

B.B.A. LL.B. (HONS.)
SEMESTER - IX



SEMESTER - IX

Paper I	Principle of Taxation
Paper II	Local Self Government Including Panchyat Administration
Paper III	Media And Law
Paper IV	Moot Court Exercise And Internship
Paper V	Optional Subjects 1. Information Technology Law 2. Competition Law



PART - V SEMESTER - IX Paper I: Principle of Taxation Law

UNIT-I Income Act

- 1. Basic concepts-basic of charges of tax
- 2. Definitions
- 3. Residential status of assesses-its impact on tax liability

UNIT-II Heads of Income

- 1. General concepts
- 2. Chargeability to tax-admissible & inadmissible deduction, exclusions and deductions from income
- 3. Set off and carryforward of losses
- 4. Salaries
- 5. Income from House Property
- 6. Income from profit of profession and business
- 7. Capital Gains
- 8. Income from other sources
- 9. Clubbing of income

UNIT-III Income tax Authorities

- 1. Power & function
- 2. Assessment
- 3. Allotment of permanent account number
- 4. Economic criteria scheme

UNIT-IV Appeal, Revision and Reference

- 1. Appeal
- 2. Revision
- 3. Reference
- 4. Rectification, (Sec. 269 UJ)

UNIT-V Prosecution and Penalties

- 1. Prosecutions under income Tax Act, 1961
- 2. Non-compliance
- 3. Contravention
- 4. Avoidance



- 5. Evasion of tax
- 6. Penalties

Selected Bibliography

- 1. Taxman: Taxplanning and Management. (1998) Taxman
- Agarwal, A.N.: Indian Economics (Selected Chapters) (1997) Wishwa Prakashini, N.Delhi.
- 3. Agarwal .V.S.: Taxation of Salaries with tax planning (1990) professional Book publishers. New DELHI
- 4. K. Chaturvedi and S.M. Pithisaria: income tax Law (3rd ed. 1981)
- 5. M.P. Jain: Indian constitutional Law; (4th ed. 1994).



UNIT-I Concept

- 1. Local self Government-meaning, evolution
- 2. Nature
- 3. Doctrine of distribution of power

UNIT-II Constitutional Provisions

- 1. Constitutional Provisions- Directive Principles
- 2. 73rd and 74rd Amendment
- 3. Panchayats Constitution and Composition
- 4. Powerand responsibilities
- 5. Election (Article 243.243A-O) And 12th schedule

UNIT-III Municipalities

- 1. The Municipalities- Constitution and composition
- 2. Reservation of seats
- 3. Powerand responsibilities Election
- 4. Wards Committees Finance Commission (relating to Municipalities) (Article 243 P ZG and 280)



UNIT-IV

1. Panchayati Raj Act 1993.

UNIT-V

1. Nagar Palika Adhiniyam

Selected Biblography

- 1. Dr. J.N. Pandey Constitution Law India
- 2. V.N. Shukla Constitution Law India
- 3. M.P. Jain Indian Constitution
- 4. Basanti Lal Babel Constitution of India



PART - V SEMESTER - IX Paper III: Media And Law

UNIT-I Mass Media - Types of - Press, Films, Radio, Television

- Ownership Patterns: Private- Public A- Films, Private B- Radio & Television.
- Differences between visual and non-Visual Media-Impact on People minds

UNIT-II Press-Freedom of Speech and Expression -19 (1) (a)

- 1. Includes Freedom of the press
- 2. Laws of defamation, obscenity, blasphemy and sedition
- Laws relation to employees wages and service conditions of media. The working journalists and other news paper employee (condition of service)
- 4. And misc. provisions Act, 1958, The working journalist (Fixation of Rates of wages) Act, 1958

Price pages schedule Regulation

- 1. Newsprint Control order
- 2. Advertisement- is it includes within freedom of speech and expression?
- 3. Press and the monopolies and Restrictive trade practices Act.
- 4. The working Journalist (Fixation of Rates of wages) Act, 1958



UNIT-III Film s-it Included in freedom of speech and expressions?

- 1. Censorship of films-constitutionality
- 2. The Abbas case
- 3. Differences between films and press- why pre- censorship valid for films but not for the press
- 4. Censorship under the cinematograph Act

UNIT-IV Radio and television - Government Policy

- 1. The Press council Act, 1978
- 2. Regulatory code of Conduct
- 3. Report of the Chadha committee
- 4. Government Policy
- Commercial advertisement
- 6. Internal scrutiny of serials etc

UNIT-VConstitutional Restrictions

- 1. Radio and television subject to law of defamation and obscenity
- 2. Power of legislate- Article 246 read with the seventh schedule
- 3. Power of impose tax licensing and licence fee
- 4. Contempts of Court Act.

Selected Bibliography

- 1. M.P. Jain: constitutional law of India (1994) Warctha
- 2. H.M.Seervai: Constitutional Law of India Vol. (1991) Tripathi, Bombay
- 3. Soil Sorabjee: Law of press Censorship in India (1976)
- 4. D.D. Basu: The Law of Press of India (1980)





PART - V SEMESTER - IX Paper IV : Moot Court Exercise And Internship

Note:

- There components of 30 marks each and viva for 10 marks shall be conducted by University.
- Each component and vivea voce examination of this paper will be conducted by panel of two examiners out of which one external examiner shall be appointed by the examination committee of the University and Internal examiner who may be retired professor/Judges shall be appointed by the Principal/ Director/ Head of the Institution concerned. The remuneration shall be per D.A.V.V norms.
- Moot court (30 Marks 0 Every student will be required to participate in moot courts in a year. The moot court work will be on assigned problem.
- Observance of Trail in two cases, one civil and one Criminal (30 m arks): Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B.

Studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

- Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparationsand Internship diary (30 marks): Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office / Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filling of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.
- The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above three aspects. This will carry 10 marks.



PART - V SEMESTER - IX Optional Paper V : Information Technology Law

Unit - I Introduction

- Concept and Definition Computer, Digital Signature, Key Pair, Subscriber, Verification
- 2. Globalisation and ECommerce U.S./U.K.
- I.T. Act 2000 Aim and object, E-mail, Torts & contract on Internet, Offences and Cyber Crimes, Stalking, Hacking, tempering, Junk Spaming publication of obscene material, offences of computer, worms & virus Defamation and internet
- 4. Loop holes in I.T. Act.

Unit - II Adjudication and penalties

- 1. Powers of Police Officers
- 2. The Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal
- 3. Appeal to High Court
- 4. Compounding of contravention and Recovery of penalty

Unit - III Protection of Consumers and Victims

- 1. Protection of consumer & unfair Terms
- 2. Protection of person when person is not consumer
- 3. Proposed Amendments 4. R.B.I. Guideline for A.T.M. Transactions 135

Unit - IV International sphere of Global Regime

- 1. Civil Jurisdictions
- 2. Minimum contact Doctrine in U.S.A.
- 3. Email on Internet
- 4. Danger for computer software failure.

Unit - V Right of Privacy (on Internet) Media Law

- 1. Right to Privacy Breach of (Defamation, Tress pass, Nuisance
- 2. Breaching confidence and harassment
- 3. Privacy on Internet
- 4. Real Victims of Virtual Crime

Select Bibliography

1. I.T. Tech. Law: Gupta & Agrawal - Premier Publication, Allahabad.



PART - V SEMESTER - IX Optional Paper V : Competition Law

Unit I: Evolution of Competition Law.

- 1. Monopoly & Restrictive Trade Practices Act, 1969,
- 2. Raghavan Committee Recommendations
- 3. Competition Act, 2002, Objectives and Overview,
- 4. Appreciable Adverse Effect over the Competition, Unfair Trade Practices.

Unit II: Anti-Competitive Agreements

- 1. Horizontal Agreements: Price Fixing, Output Limitation, Market Sharing, Bid Rigging, Collusive Bidding, Cartel
- 2. Vertical Agreements: Tie In Agreement, Exclusive Supply, Exclusive Distribution, Refusal To Deal & Resale Price Maintenance.
- 3. Rule of Reason & Rule Per Se iv. Competition & Intellectual property Rights; Inter-linkage

Unit III: Abuse of Dominant Position & Regulation of Combination

- 1. Abuse of Dominant Position: Dominant Position and Its Abuse, Predatory Pricing, Trade Barriers & Denial of Market Access,
- Regulation of Combination: Threshold Limits, Procedure and Role of Commission

Unit IV: Competition Authorities & Investigation, Enforcement

- Competition Commission of India: Composition, Appointment, Power, Function and Duties.
- 2. Director General, Power & Functions
- 3. Competition Appellate Tribunal: Composition Power, Function
- 4. Investigation: General Procedure and Remedies,
- 5. Extra-territorial Operation of Commission.
- 6. Competition Advocacy,
- 7. Leniency Programme, Contemporary Issues in Competition.

Books & References:

- 1. T, Ramappa, Competition Law in India, Oxford University Press.
- VinodDhall, Competition Law Today: Concept, Issues and Law in Practice, Oxford University Press.
- 3. Richard Wish, David Bailey, Competition Law, Oxford University Press.



SYLLABUS

B.B.A. LL.B. (HONS.)
SEMESTER - X



SEMESTER - X

Paper I	Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act
Paper III	Health Law
Paper III	Right to Information
Paper IV	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance
Paper V	Optional Subjects 1. Women and Criminal Law 2. Penology and Victimology



PART - V SEMESTER - X Paper I : Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act

UNIT-I Introduction Concepts

- 1. Affidavit order, judgment, degree, plaint, restitution, execution, decree-holder, judgment-debtor, mense profits, written statement.
- 2. Distinction between decree and judgment and between decree and order.

Jurisdiction

- 1. Kinds
- 2. Hierarchy of courts
- 3. Suit of civil nature-scope and limits
- 4. Res subjudice and resjudicata
- 5. Foreign judgment-enforcement
- 6. Place of suing
- 7. Institution of suit
- 8. Parties to suit: joindermis joinder or non-joinder of parties representative suit
- 9. Frame of suit: cause of action
- 10. Alternative dispute resolution (ADR)
- 11. Summons

UNIT-II Pleading

- 1. Rules of pleading, signing and verification
- 2. Alternative pleading
- 3. Construction of pleadings
- 4. Plaint: particulars
- 5. Admission, return and rejection
- 6. Written statement: particulars, rules of Evidence
- 7. Set off and counterclaim: distinction
- 8. Discovery, inspection and production of documents
- 9. Interrogatories
- 10. Privileged document
- 11. Affidavits

UNIT-III Appearance, Examination, Trial and Suit in particular cases

- 1. Appearance
- 2. Ex-parte procedure



- 3. Summary and attendance of witnesses
- 4. Trial
- 5. Adjournments
- 6. Interim orders: commission, arrest of attachment before judgment, injunction and appointment of receiver
- 7. Interests or costs
- 8. Execution-concept general principles
- 9. Power for execution of decrees
- 10. Procedure for execution (section 52-54)
- 11. Enforcement, arrest and detection (ss 55-56)
- 12. Attachment (ss 65-64)
- 13. Sale (ss 65-97)
- 14. Delivery of property
- 15. Stay of execution

Suits in Particular Cases

- 1. By or against government (SS 79-82)
- 2. By aliens and by or against foreign rules of ambassadors (SS 83-87-A)
- 3. Public nuisance (ss 91-93)
- 4. Suits by or against firm 5. Mortgage
- 6. Interpleaded suits
- 7. Suits relating to public charities
- 8. Indigent (pauper) suits

UNIT- IV Appeals, Review, Reference And Revision

- 1. Appeals from decree and order general provisions
- 2. Transfer of cases
- 3. Restitution
- 4. Caveat
- 5. Inherent powers of courts
- 6. Law reform: law commission on civil procedure-Amendments

UNIT-V Limitation

- 1. The concept-the law assists the vigilant and not those who sleep over the rights.
- 2. Object of the law of limitation
- 3. Distinction with latches, adqulescense, prescription
- 4. Extension and suspension of limitation



- 5. Sufficient cause for not filling the proceedings
- 6. Illness
- 7. Mistaken legal advise
- 8. Mistaken view of law
- 9. Poverty minority and purdha
- 10. Imprisonment
- 11. Defective vakalatnama
- 12. Legal liabilities
- 13. Acknowledgment essential requisites
- 14. Continuing tort and continuing breach of contract
- 15. Foreign rule of limitation: contract entered into under a foreign law

Selected Bibliography

- 1. Mulla code of civil procedure (1999), Universal Delhi
- 2. C.K. Thakker: Code of Civil procedure (1999) Universal Delhi
- 3. Majumdar P.K. and Kataria R.P.: Commentary on the code of civil Procedure, 1908 (1198) Universal Delhi
- 4. Universal code of civil procedure (2000)
- 5. V.N. Pandey: Civil Procedure code
- 6. Radha Raman Gupta: Civil Procedure Code

PART - V SEMESTER - X Paper II: Health Law

Unit-I Concept

- 1. Concept & Definition of Health.
- 2. Right to health
- 3. International law & health.
- 4. Indigenous and Allopathic health system

Unit - II Constitution of India

1. Constitutional protection - Fundamental Right & Directive principle.

Unit - III Public health offences and Law

1. Offence affecting the Public Health, (Chapter XIV of IPC)



2. Nuisance, Miscarriage, (312.3.313 IPC), relevant provision of CRPC.

Unit-IV Special critical problems

- 1. Immoral trafficking,
- 2. Female foeticides
- 3. Kidnapping and abduction National protections

Unit - V Health and Legal Protection

- 1. Health and Legal protection Environments law, J.J. Act, prenatal diagnostic technique, regulation & prevention of misuses,
- 2. Factory Act, Mental Health Act 1987, Maternity Benefit Act. 107

UNIT-V Jurisprudence of health services

- 1. Health law & Judiciary.
- 2. Types of health insurance
- 3. Public service related situations Negligence (Private eye sterilization camp etc.)
- 4. Disposal of medical and surgical waste
- 5. Health Care Units (Public/Private

Texts & References

- 1. Right to life and Right to Death: A study The ICFAI University Press.
- 2. HIV/Aids Health Care and Human rights approach The ICFAI University Press.
- 3. Public Health: Enforcement and Law The ICFAI University Press
- 4. Clinical Trials: Law and Regulations-The ICFAI University Press
- 5. Right to Public Health and Impact of Patents The ICFAI University Press. 108





PART - V SEMESTER - X Paper III: Right To Information

Unit-I Introduction of Right to Information Act 2005: History, Background, Objectives, Preamble of Right to Information Act 2005, Obligation of Public Authorities (Section 3 to 11) Right to Information in Global Perspective: (World right to Know)

- 1. United Nations and the Right to Information
- 2. The Commonwealth and the Right to Information
- 3. The Right to Information in USA
- 4. The Right to Information in UK
- 5. Rome Convention for the Protection of Human rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 1950

Unit - II Right to Information as Constitutional rights: Protection of Article 19(1) (a), Right to privacy, Contempt of Court, Public Interest vis-a-vis Information

Unit - III The Central Information Commission

Constitutions, Eligibility criteria and Process of Appointment, Term of office and Condition of Service, Removal of Informational Commissioner

Unit - IV The State Information Commission

Constitutions, Eligibility criteria and Process of Appointment, Term of office and Condition of Service, Removal of Informational Commissioner

Unit-V Power and Function

Information Commission, Appeal and Penalties under Right to Information Act 2005. Breach of Confidentiality and Privacy: The Indian perspective an 'offence' under the Indian Information Technologies Act 2000

Texts & References

- 1. The Right to Information Act Book, By Shruti Desai
- The Right to Information Act,2005 By Dheera Khanawal & Krishna K. Khanawal
- 3. The Right to Information: Law-Policy-Practice By Rodney D Ryder
- 4. Handbook on The Right to Information Act By P.K.Das
- 5. Treaties on The Right to Information Act 2005 By Dr. Hiraj Kumar

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PART - V SEMESTER - X Paper IV : Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance

Note:

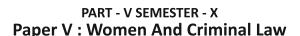
- This paper shall have diary of 90 (45+45)) marks and viva-voce of 10 marks, which shall be evaluated by a panel of two examiners out of which one external examiner shall be appointed by the examination committee of the University and internal examiner shall be appointed by the Principal/ Director/ Head of the Institution concerned. The remuneration shall be as per DAW norms.
- Drafting:Generalprinciplesofdraftingandrelevantsubstantiverulesshall betaught
- Pleadings:-- Civil: Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the constitution of India.
- Criminal: Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.
- Conveyance: Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory note, Power of Attorney, Will, Trust Deed
- Drafting of writ petition and PIL Petition
- The course will be taught through class instruction and simulation exercises, preferably with assistance of practicing lawyers/retired judges.
- Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law the course may include not less than 15 practical exercises in drafting carrying a total of 45 marks (3 marks for each) and 15 exercises in conveyancing carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise) remaining 10 marks will be given for viva voice.

Select Bibliography

- 1. R.N. Chaturvedi: Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing
- 2. Manohar Murli: the art of Conveyancing and Pleading



- 3. A. N. Pandey Pleadingand Drafting
- 4. S.C. Dixit: Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing
- 5. S.R. Myneni-Draftings Pleading



Unit-I

Introduction crimes against women, nature, kinds, international commitments.

Unit-II

Major Hardships to woman and Indian laws, Rape, sexual harassment of working women in workplace, indecent representation of women-meaning, protection under Indian laws.

Unit-III

Particular and general offences Dowry death, assault, unnatural offences - National protections.

Unit-IV

Special offending act Immoral trafficking, female foeticide, kidnapping and abduction - National protections.

Unit-V

Cruelty and violence Cruelty and domestic violence against women - National protections.

Select Bibliography

- 1. Indian Penal Code-Ralanlal Dhiraj lai-Wadhwa
- 2. SITA (Supression of Immoral Trafficking in Women)
- 3. Domestic Violence Act, 2005 4. Vishaka's Case, Chandrima Das Case.
- 5. Indira Jaising Hand book on law of Domestic Violence.
- 6. Krishna Pal Malik Women & Law Allahabad Law Agency
- 7. Manjula Batra Women and Law Allahabad Law Agency.



PART - V SEMESTER - X Paper V : Penology & Victimology

Unit-I

Evolution and nature of punishment Kinds of punishment Corporeal punishment Capital Punishment Death Penalty by Public hanging Capital punishment in India Death Penalty or life imprisonment Rarest of the rare cases Constitutionality and grounds of capital punishment Minority judgment of justice Bhagwati

Unit-II

- 1. Simple Imprisonment
- 2. Rigorous Imprisonment
- 3. Solitary confinement
- 4. Imprisonment for life
- 5. Monetary Punishment (i) Finer (ii) Forfeiture of Property

Unit-III Prison Administration

- 1. Prisons in India
- 2. Indian Jail Reforms Committee Report 1919-20 (Recommendations)
- Plea for setting up Prison Panel, Role of Prisons in Modem Penology, The problem of Overcrowding in prisons, The problem of prison Discipline, The problem of Prisoners' Health, The problem of Criminality in Prisons Self-Government in Prisons Prison Labour.
- 4. The Prison Community Classification of Prisoners and Jail Reform Committee's Report (1980-83), Views on classification of prisoners The Problem of Undertrial Prisoners, Prison Reforms, Custodial torture in Prisons, Open Prisons in, India

Unit-IV Victimology

- Nature and Development, categories
- Compensation
- Compensation to persons groundlessly arrested
- Exgratia payment
- Application of articles 21 and 301 A Comparison
- National Police commission 1977-80



Unit-V

- 1. Historical Background, Definition
- 2. Contributing factors
- 3. White collar crime in India
- 4. Hoarding, Black marketing and adulteration. Tax evasion
- 5. White collar crime in certain profession medical, engineering, legal, educational, Business deal
- 6. Disposal by anti-corruption and vigilance departments of state & UTs under Prevention of corruption Act 1983 and related sections of I.P.C.

Texts & References

1. Criminology and Penology: N.V. Paranjpe

